

***INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION
OF THE FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS
OF MARKS***

(VIENNA CLASSIFICATION)

NINTH EDITION



2022

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C O N T E N T S

	<i>Page</i>
Preface	(v)
Vienna Agreement	
Establishing an International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks	(ix)
Recommendations concerning the application of the Vienna Classification	(xx)
Vienna Classification:	
Guidance for the User	1
Table of Categories	2
Table of Categories and Divisions, with Explanatory Notes	3
List of Categories, Divisions and Sections, with Explanatory Notes ...	15
General Notes	16
Examples of Figurative Elements relating to certain divisions	109

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P R E F A C E

HISTORY OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

At the request of a number of industrial property offices of member countries of the Paris Union, the United International Bureaux for the Protection of Intellectual Property (BIRPI), predecessor of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), began working with a Committee of Experts set up in 1967 by the BIRPI Interunion Coordination Committee on the drafting of an international classification of the figurative elements of marks. The classification was established by an agreement concluded on June 12, 1973, at the Vienna Diplomatic Conference.

The countries party to the Vienna Agreement Establishing an International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks (hereinafter referred to as “the Vienna Agreement” and “the Classification,” respectively) have adopted and apply a common classification for the figurative elements of marks.

The Vienna Agreement entered into force on August 9, 1985. The following countries are party to it (September 1, 2021): Albania, Armenia, Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cuba, France, Guinea, India, Jamaica, Jordan, Kyrgyzstan, Luxembourg, Malaysia, Mexico, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Republic of Korea, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Saint Lucia, Saudi Arabia, Serbia, Slovenia, Sweden, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uruguay (35).

PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

The purpose of the Classification is essentially the practical one of facilitating trademark anticipation searches and obviating substantial reclassification work when documents are exchanged at the international level. What is more, the countries party to the Vienna Agreement no longer need to draw up their own national classification or keep an existing one up to date.

Article 4 of the Vienna Agreement provides that, subject to the requirements prescribed by the Agreement itself, the scope of the Classification is that attributed to it by each of the countries party to the Vienna Agreement, and that, in particular, the Classification does not bind those countries in respect of the extent of the protection afforded to the mark. Thus, any of those countries may give the Classification the legal scope that best suits its needs, over and above the purely administrative implications under the Vienna Agreement.

STRUCTURE OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

The Classification constitutes a hierarchical system that proceeds from the general to the particular, dividing all figurative elements into categories, divisions and sections. Where appropriate, explanatory notes have been introduced. They concern either a category as a whole (including all its divisions) or any given division or section.

The sections are of two kinds. In addition to main sections, there are auxiliary sections intended for figurative elements that are already covered by the main sections, but which it is considered useful to group according to a particular criterion for ease of anticipation searching.

Every category, division and section has been given a number according to a special coding system. Every figurative element in a section is referred to by three numbers: the first, which may be any number from 1 to 29, denotes the category; the second, which may be any number from 1 to 19, the division; and the third, which may be any number from 1 to 30, the section. For instance, the representation of “a little girl eating” belongs to Category 2 (Human beings), Division 5 (Children), Main Section 3 (Girls). If auxiliary sections are used, the figurative element can be identified additionally with the Auxiliary Section 18 (Children drinking or eating, code A 2.5.18). The codification of this example will be then indicated as follows: 2.5.3, 18.

The number of divisions and sections varies according to the categories and divisions to which they belong. Within the divisions and sections, certain numbers have been left vacant in order to permit the introduction of new divisions or sections when necessary.

This publication contains the ninth edition of the Classification, which comprises a total of:

29 categories,
145 divisions,
841 main sections, and
930 auxiliary sections.

The examples of figurative elements relating to certain divisions, which are reproduced on pages 113 to 127, are included for information purposes only, and are therefore not an integral part of the Classification.

USE OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

The countries party to the Vienna Agreement may apply the Classification either as a principal or as a subsidiary system. Thus, they have the possibility of continuing, if they see fit, to use their national classification at the same time as the Vienna Classification, either as a transitional or as a permanent measure.

The competent offices of countries party to the Vienna Agreement are obliged to include in the official documents and publications relating to registrations and renewals of marks the numbers of the categories, divisions and sections in which the figurative elements of those marks have been placed. “Documents and publications” mean, in particular, entries in the trademark register, registration and renewal certificates and publications of registrations and renewals in office journals, gazettes or web sites.

The numbers of the categories, divisions and sections appearing in official documents and publications relating to registrations should be preceded, for ease of comprehension, by the full name “Classification of Figurative Elements” or by the abbreviation *CFE* (see page (xx)). It is recommended that the edition of the Vienna

Classification according to which figurative elements of marks are classified be indicated by an Arabic numeral in round brackets, for example, CFE (9).

The Classification is sufficiently detailed for each section to contain only a relatively small number of figurative elements, even when used by large industrial property offices, thereby facilitating anticipation searches. It is perhaps too detailed, however, for offices that register relatively few marks. Countries party to the Vienna Agreement may therefore declare that they reserve the right not to include the numbers of all or some of the sections in official documents and publications relating to registrations and renewals of marks (Article 4(5) of the Vienna Agreement). Moreover, the “auxiliary” sections, the numerical code of which is preceded by an “A” in the Classification, are in any event not mandatory; national offices may use them at their discretion.

REVISIONS OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

The Classification published here is based on that approved on June 12, 1973, at the Vienna Diplomatic Conference.

Pending the entry into force of the Vienna Agreement, a provisional Committee of Experts, set up under a resolution adopted by the Vienna Diplomatic Conference on June 8, 1973, met in 1975 and 1976 to draw up proposals for amendments and additions to the original version of the Classification. Those proposals, after having been incorporated in the original version of the Classification, were published in a provisional edition in 1977.

Following the entry into force of the Vienna Agreement, the Committee of Experts set up under Article 5 of the Agreement, at its first session, in Geneva in May 1987, approved the majority of the amendments and additions proposed by the provisional Committee of Experts. At its second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh and eighth sessions, held in Geneva, respectively in June 1992, October 1996, October 2001, November 2006, October 2011, October 2016 and February 2021, the Committee of Experts adopted a number of amendments and additions. The corresponding changes have been incorporated in the Classification.

At its third session in 1996, the Committee of Experts adopted a new presentation of the Classification which consists in placing, within each division, the auxiliary sections at the end of the division, marking the principal sections to which auxiliary sections are associated with an asterisk and placing the auxiliary sections under appropriate headings.

EDITIONS OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

The first edition of the Classification was published in 1973, the second in 1988, the third in 1993, the fourth in 1997, the fifth in 2002, the sixth in 2007, the seventh in 2012 and the eighth in 2017.

This edition (the ninth), published online in 2022, will enter into force on January 1, 2023. It replaces the previous editions.

LANGUAGES OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

The Classification has been established in English and French, both texts being equally authentic.

* * *

Geneva, June 2022

VIENNA AGREEMENT

ESTABLISHING AN INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF THE FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS OF MARKS

*done at Vienna on June 12, 1973,
as amended on October 1, 1985*

TABLE OF CONTENTS *

- Article 1: Establishment of a Special Union; Adoption of an International Classification
- Article 2: Definition and Deposit of the Classification of Figurative Elements
- Article 3: Languages of the Classification of Figurative Elements
- Article 4: Use of the Classification of Figurative Elements
- Article 5: Committee of Experts
- Article 6: Notification, Entry Into Force and Publication of Amendments and Additions and of Other Decisions
- Article 7: Assembly of the Special Union
- Article 8: International Bureau
- Article 9: Finances
- Article 10: Revision of the Agreement
- Article 11: Amendment of Certain Provisions of the Agreement
- Article 12: Becoming Party to the Agreement
- Article 13: Entry Into Force of the Agreement
- Article 14: Duration of the Agreement
- Article 15: Denunciation
- Article 16: Disputes
- Article 17: Signature, Languages, Depositary Functions, Notifications

* This Table of Contents is added for the convenience of the reader. It does not appear in the signed text of the Agreement.

The Contracting Parties,

Having regard to Article 19 of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, of March 20, 1883, as revised at Brussels on December 14, 1900, at Washington on June 2, 1911, at The Hague on November 6, 1925, at London on June 2, 1934, at Lisbon on October 31, 1958, and at Stockholm on July 14, 1967,

Have agreed as follows:

Article 1

Establishment of a Special Union; Adoption of an International Classification

The countries to which this Agreement applies constitute a Special Union and adopt a common classification for the figurative elements of marks (hereinafter designated as “the Classification of Figurative Elements”).

Article 2

Definition and Deposit of the Classification of Figurative Elements

- (1) The Classification of Figurative Elements comprises a list of categories, divisions and sections in which the figurative elements of marks are classified, together with, as the case may be, explanatory notes.
- (2) The Classification of Figurative Elements is contained in one authentic copy, in the English and French languages, signed by the Director General of the World Intellectual Property Organization (hereinafter designated respectively as “the Director General” and “the Organization”) and deposited with him at the time that this Agreement is opened for signature.
- (3) The amendments and additions referred to in Article 5(3)(i) shall also be contained in one authentic copy, in the English and French languages, signed by the Director General and deposited with him.

Article 3

Languages of the Classification of Figurative Elements

- (1) The Classification of Figurative Elements shall be established in the English and French languages, both texts being equally authentic.
- (2) The International Bureau of the Organization (hereinafter designated as “the International Bureau”) shall establish, in consultation with the interested Governments, official texts of the Classification of Figurative Elements in the languages which the Assembly referred to in Article 7 may designate in accordance with paragraph (2)(a)(vi) of that Article.

Article 4

Use of the Classification of Figurative Elements

- (1) Subject to the requirements prescribed by this Agreement, the scope of the Classification of Figurative Elements shall be that attributed to it by each country of the Special Union. In particular, the Classification of Figurative Elements shall not bind the countries of the Special Union in respect of the extent of the protection afforded to the mark.
- (2) The competent Offices of the countries of the Special Union shall have the right to use the Classification of Figurative Elements either as a principal or as a subsidiary system.
- (3) The competent Offices of the countries of the Special Union shall include in the official documents and publications relating to registrations and renewals of marks the numbers of the categories, divisions and sections in which the figurative elements of those marks are to be placed.
- (4) The said numbers shall be preceded by the words "Classification of Figurative Elements" or an abbreviation thereof to be determined by the Committee of Experts referred to in Article 5.
- (5) Any country may, at the time of its signature or of the deposit of its instrument of ratification or accession, declare that it does not undertake to include the numbers of all or some of the sections in official documents and publications relating to registrations and renewals of marks.
- (6) If any country of the Special Union entrusts the registration of marks to an intergovernmental authority, it shall take all possible measures to ensure that that authority uses the Classification of Figurative Elements in accordance with this Article.

Article 5

Committee of Experts

- (1) A Committee of Experts shall be set up in which each country of the Special Union shall be represented.
- (2) (a) The Director General may, and, if requested by the Committee of Experts, shall, invite countries not members of the Special Union which are members of the Organization or party to the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property to be represented by observers at meetings of the Committee of Experts.

(b) The Director General shall invite intergovernmental organizations specialized in the field of marks, of which at least one of the member countries is party to this Agreement, to be represented by observers at meetings of the Committee of Experts.

(c) The Director General may, and, if requested by the Committee of Experts, shall, invite representatives of other intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations to participate in discussions of interest to them.
- (3) The Committee of Experts shall:
 - (i) make amendments and additions to the Classification of Figurative Elements;
 - (ii) address recommendations to the countries of the Special Union for the purpose of facilitating the use of the Classification of Figurative Elements and promoting its uniform application;

(iii) take all the other measures which, without entailing financial implications for the budget of the Special Union or for the Organization, contribute towards facilitating the application of the Classification of Figurative Elements by developing countries;

(iv) have the right to establish subcommittees and working groups.

(4) The Committee of Experts shall adopt its own rules of procedure. The latter shall provide for the possibility of participation in meetings of the subcommittees and working groups of the Committee of Experts by those intergovernmental organizations referred to in paragraph 2(b) which can make a substantial contribution to the development of the Classification of Figurative Elements.

(5) Proposals for amendments or additions to the Classification of Figurative Elements may be made by the competent Office of any country of the Special Union, the International Bureau, any intergovernmental organization represented in the Committee of Experts pursuant to paragraph 2(b) and any country or organization specially invited by the Committee of Experts to submit such proposals. The proposals shall be communicated to the International Bureau, which shall submit them to the members of the Committee of Experts and to the observers not later than two months before the session of the Committee of Experts at which the said proposals are to be considered.

(6) (a) Each country member of the Committee of Experts shall have one vote.

(b) The decisions of the Committee of Experts shall require a simple majority of the countries represented and voting.

(c) Any decision which is regarded by one-fifth of the countries represented and voting as giving rise to a modification of the basic structure of the Classification of Figurative Elements or as entailing a substantial amount of reclassification shall require a majority of three-fourths of the countries represented and voting.

(d) Abstentions shall not be considered as votes.

Article 6

Notification, Entry Into Force and Publication of Amendments and Additions and of Other Decisions

(1) Every decision of the Committee of Experts concerning the adoption of amendments and additions to the Classification of Figurative Elements, and the recommendations of the Committee of Experts, shall be notified by the International Bureau to the competent Offices of the countries of the Special Union. The amendments and additions shall enter into force six months after the date of dispatch of the notifications.

(2) The International Bureau shall incorporate in the Classification of Figurative Elements amendments and additions which have entered into force. Announcements of the amendments and additions shall be published in such periodicals as may be designated by the Assembly referred to in Article 7.

Article 7

Assembly of the Special Union

- (1) (a) The Special Union shall have an Assembly consisting of the countries of the Special Union.
- (b) The Government of each country of the Special Union shall be represented by one delegate, who may be assisted by alternate delegates, advisors and experts.
- (c) Any intergovernmental organization referred to in Article 5(2)(b) may be represented by an observer in the meetings of the Assembly, and, if the Assembly so decides, in those of such committees or working groups as may have been established by the Assembly.
- (d) The expenses of each delegation shall be borne by the Government which has appointed it.
- (2) (a) Subject to the provisions of Article 5, the Assembly shall:
- (i) deal with all matters concerning the maintenance and development of the Special Union and the implementation of this Agreement;
 - (ii) give directions to the International Bureau concerning the preparation for revision conferences;
 - (iii) review and approve the reports and activities of the Director General concerning the Special Union, and give him all necessary instructions concerning matters within the competence of the Special Union;
 - (iv) determine the program and adopt the biennial budget of the Special Union, and approve its final accounts;
 - (v) adopt the financial regulations of the Special Union;
 - (vi) decide on the establishment of official texts of the Classification of Figurative Elements in languages other than English and French;
 - (vii) establish such committees and working groups as it deems appropriate to achieve the objectives of the Special Union;
 - (viii) determine, subject to paragraph (1)(c), which countries not members of the Special Union and which intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations shall be admitted as observers to its meetings, and to those of any committee or working group established by it;
 - (ix) take any other appropriate action designed to further the objectives of the Special Union;
 - (x) perform such other functions as are appropriate under this Agreement.
- (b) With respect to matters which are of interest also to other Unions administered by the Organization, the Assembly shall make its decisions after having heard the advice of the Coordination Committee of the Organization.
- (3) (a) Each country member of the Assembly shall have one vote.
- (b) One-half of the countries members of the Assembly shall constitute a quorum.

(c) In the absence of the quorum, the Assembly may make decisions but, with the exception of decisions concerning its own procedure, all such decisions shall take effect only if the conditions set forth hereinafter are fulfilled. The International Bureau shall communicate the said decisions to the countries members of the Assembly which were not represented and shall invite them to express in writing their vote or abstention within a period of three months from the date of the communication. If, at the expiration of this period, the number of countries having thus expressed their vote or abstention attains the number of countries which was lacking for attaining the quorum in the session itself, such decisions shall take effect provided that at the same time the required majority still obtains.

(d) Subject to the provisions of Article 11(2), the decisions of the Assembly shall require two-thirds of the votes cast.

(e) Abstentions shall not be considered as votes.

(f) A delegate may represent, and vote in the name of, one country only.

(4) (a) The Assembly shall meet once in every second calendar year in ordinary session upon convocation by the Director General and, in the absence of exceptional circumstances, during the same period and at the same place as the General Assembly of the Organization.

(b) The Assembly shall meet in extraordinary session upon convocation by the Director General, at the request of one-fourth of the countries members of the Assembly.

(c) The agenda of each session shall be prepared by the Director General.

(5) The Assembly shall adopt its own rules of procedure.

Article 8

International Bureau

(1) (a) Administrative tasks concerning the Special Union shall be performed by the International Bureau.

(b) In particular, the International Bureau shall prepare the meetings and provide the secretariat of the Assembly, the Committee of Experts and such other committees or working groups as may have been established by the Assembly or the Committee of Experts.

(c) The Director General shall be the chief executive of the Special Union and shall represent the Special Union.

(2) The Director General and any staff member designated by him shall participate, without the right of vote, in all meetings of the Assembly, the Committee of Experts and such other committees or working groups as may have been established by the Assembly or the Committee of Experts. The Director General or a staff member designated by him shall be ex officio secretary of those bodies.

(3) (a) The International Bureau shall, in accordance with the directions of the Assembly, make the preparations for revision conferences.

(b) The International Bureau may consult with intergovernmental and international non-governmental organizations concerning preparations for revision conferences.

(c) The Director General and persons designated by him shall take part, without the right to vote, in the discussions at revision conferences.

(4) The International Bureau shall carry out any other tasks assigned to it.

Article 9

Finances

- (1) (a) The Special Union shall have a budget.
- (b) The budget of the Special Union shall include the income and expenses proper to the Special Union, its contribution to the budget of expenses common to the Unions administered by the Organization and, where applicable, the sum made available to the budget of the Conference of the Organization.
- (c) Expenses not attributable exclusively to the Special Union but also to one or more other Unions administered by the Organization shall be considered as expenses common to the Unions. The share of the Special Union in such common expenses shall be in proportion to the interest the Special Union has in them.
- (2) The budget of the Special Union shall be established with due regard to the requirements of coordination with the budgets of the other Unions administered by the Organization.
- (3) The budget of the Special Union shall be financed from the following sources:
- (i) contributions of the countries of the Special Union;
 - (ii) fees and charges due for services rendered by the International Bureau in relation to the Special Union;
 - (iii) sale of, or royalties on, the publications of the International Bureau concerning the Special Union;
 - (iv) gifts, bequests and subventions;
 - (v) rents, interests and other miscellaneous income.
- (4) (a) For the purpose of establishing its contribution referred to in paragraph 3(i), each country of the Special Union shall belong to the same class as it belongs to in the Paris Union for the Protection of Industrial Property, and shall pay its annual contribution on the basis of the same number of units as is fixed for that class in that Union.
- (b) The annual contribution of each country of the Special Union shall be an amount in the same proportion to the total sum to be contributed to the budget of the Special Union by all countries as the number of its units is to the total of the units of all contributing countries.
- (c) Contributions shall become due on the first of January of each year.
- (d) A country which is in arrears in the payment of its contributions may not exercise its right to vote in any organ of the Special Union if the amount of its arrears equals or exceeds the amount of the contributions due from it for the preceding two full years. However, any organ of the Special Union may allow such a country to continue to exercise its right to vote in that organ if, and as long as, it is satisfied that the delay in payment is due to exceptional and unavoidable circumstances.
- (e) If the budget is not adopted before the beginning of a new financial period, it shall be at the same level as the budget of the previous year, as provided in the financial regulations.
- (5) The amount of the fees and charges due for services rendered by the International Bureau in relation to the Special Union shall be established, and shall be reported to the Assembly, by the Director General.

(6) (a) The Special Union shall have a working capital fund which shall be constituted by a single payment made by each country of the Special Union. If the fund becomes insufficient, the Assembly shall decide to increase it.

(b) The amount of the initial payment of each country to the said fund or of its participation in the increase thereof shall be a proportion of the contribution of that country for the year in which the fund is established or the decision to increase it is made.

(c) The proportion and the terms of payment shall be fixed by the Assembly on the proposal of the Director General and after it has heard the advice of the Coordination Committee of the Organization.

(7) (a) In the headquarters agreement concluded with the country on the territory of which the Organization has its headquarters, it shall be provided that, whenever the working capital fund is insufficient, such country shall grant advances. The amount of those advances and the conditions on which they are granted shall be the subject of separate agreements, in each case, between such country and the Organization.

(b) The country referred to in subparagraph (a) and the Organization shall each have the right to denounce the obligation to grant advances, by written notification. Denunciation shall take effect three years after the end of the year in which it was notified.

(8) The auditing of the accounts shall be effected by one or more of the countries of the Special Union or by external auditors, as provided in the financial regulations. They shall be designated, with their agreement, by the Assembly.

Article 10

Revision of the Agreement

(1) This Agreement may be revised from time to time by a special conference of the countries of the Special Union.

(2) The convocation of any revision conference shall be decided by the Assembly.

(3) Articles 7, 8, 9 and 11 may be amended either by a revision conference or according to the provisions of Article 11.

Article 11

Amendment of Certain Provisions of the Agreement

(1) Proposals for the amendment of Articles 7, 8, 9 and of the present Article may be initiated by any country of the Special Union or by the Director General. Such proposals shall be communicated by the Director General to the countries of the Special Union at least six months in advance of their consideration by the Assembly.

(2) Amendments to the Articles referred to in paragraph (1) shall be adopted by the Assembly. Adoption shall require three-fourths of the votes cast, provided that any amendment to Article 7 and to the present paragraph shall require four-fifths of the votes cast.

(3) (a) Any amendment to the Articles referred to in paragraph (1) shall enter into force one month after written notifications of acceptance, effected in accordance with their respective constitutional processes, have been received by the Director General from three-fourths of the countries members of the Special Union at the time the amendment was adopted.

(b) Any amendment to the said Articles thus accepted shall bind all the countries which are members of the Special Union at the time the amendment enters into force, provided that any amendment increasing the financial obligations of countries of the Special Union shall bind only those countries which have notified their acceptance of such amendment.

(c) Any amendment accepted in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph (a) shall bind all countries which become members of the Special Union after the date on which the amendment entered into force in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph (a).

Article 12

Becoming Party to the Agreement

(1) Any country party to the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property may become party to this Agreement by:

- (i) signature followed by the deposit of an instrument of ratification, or
- (ii) deposit of an instrument of accession.

(2) Instruments of ratification or accession shall be deposited with the Director General.

(3) The provisions of Article 24 of the Stockholm Act of the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property shall apply to this Agreement.

(4) Paragraph (3) shall in no way be understood as implying the recognition or tacit acceptance by a country of the Special Union of the factual situation concerning a territory to which this Agreement is made applicable by another country by virtue of the said paragraph.

Article 13

Entry Into Force of the Agreement

(1) With respect to the first five countries which have deposited their instruments of ratification or accession, this Agreement shall enter into force three months after the fifth instrument of ratification or accession has been deposited.

(2) With respect to any country other than those for which this Agreement has entered into force in accordance with paragraph (1), it shall enter into force three months after the date on which its ratification or accession was notified by the Director General, unless a subsequent date has been indicated in the instrument of ratification or accession. In the latter case, this Agreement shall enter into force with respect to that country on the date thus indicated.

(3) Ratification or accession shall automatically entail acceptance of all the clauses and admission to all the advantages of this Agreement.

Article 14

Duration of the Agreement

This Agreement shall have the same duration as the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property.

Article 15

Denunciation

- (1) Any country of the Special Union may denounce this Agreement by notification addressed to the Director General.
- (2) Denunciation shall take effect one year after the day on which the Director General has received the notification.
- (3) The right of denunciation provided by this Article shall not be exercised by any country before the expiration of five years from the date upon which it becomes a member of the Special Union.

Article 16

Disputes

- (1) Any dispute between two or more countries of the Special Union concerning the interpretation or application of this Agreement, not settled by negotiation, may, by any one of the countries concerned, be brought before the International Court of Justice by application in conformity with the Statute of the Court, unless the countries concerned agree on some other method of settlement. The country bringing the dispute before the Court shall inform the International Bureau; the International Bureau shall bring the matter to the attention of the other countries of the Special Union.
- (2) Each country may, at the time it signs this Agreement or deposits its instrument of ratification or accession, declare that it does not consider itself bound by the provisions of paragraph (1). With regard to any dispute between any country having made such a declaration and any other country of the Special Union, the provisions of paragraph (1) shall not apply.
- (3) Any country having made a declaration in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (2) may, at any time, withdraw its declaration by notification addressed to the Director General.

Article 17

Signature, Languages, Depositary Functions, Notifications

- (1) (a) This Agreement shall be signed in a single original in the English and French languages, both texts being equally authentic.
- (b) This Agreement shall remain open for signature at Vienna until December 31, 1973.
- (c) The original of this Agreement, when no longer open for signature, shall be deposited with the Director General.
- (2) Official texts shall be established by the Director General, after consultation with the interested Governments, in such other languages as the Assembly may designate.
- (3) (a) The Director General shall transmit two copies, certified by him, of the signed text of this Agreement to the Governments of the countries that have signed it and, on request, to the Government of any other country.
- (b) The Director General shall transmit two copies, certified by him, of any amendment to this Agreement to the Governments of all countries of the Special Union and, on request, to the Government of any other country.
- (c) The Director General shall, on request, furnish the Government of any country that has signed this Agreement, or that accedes to it, with two copies of the Classification of Figurative Elements, certified by him, in the English or French language.
- (4) The Director General shall register this Agreement with the Secretariat of the United Nations.
- (5) The Director General shall notify the Governments of all countries party to the Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property of:
- (i) signature under paragraph (1);
 - (ii) deposits of instruments of ratification or accession under Article 12(2);
 - (iii) the date of entry into force of this Agreement under Article 13(1);
 - (iv) declarations made under Article 4(5);
 - (v) declarations and notifications made in accordance with Article 12(3);
 - (vi) declarations made under Article 16(2);
 - (vii) withdrawals of any declarations, notified under Article 16(3);
 - (viii) acceptances of amendments to this Agreement under Article 11(3);
 - (ix) the dates on which such amendments enter into force;
 - (x) denunciations received under Article 15.

* * *

RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNING THE APPLICATION OF THE VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

The Committee of Experts set up under Article 5 of the Vienna Agreement recommended, at its sessions in May 1987, June 1992 and October 1996, to the member countries of the Vienna Union that they apply, in their official documents and publications relating to registrations and renewals of marks, the International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks in the following manner:

(a) The numbers of the category and division, and of the division and section should be separated by a point, and the numbers of two different sections by a comma (e.g., Category 3, Division 9, Sections 10, 24 and 25 should be written as follows: CFE 3.9.10,24,25)*; moreover, a dash will be used to indicate an uninterrupted range of sections (e.g., Category 3, Division 9, Sections 16 to 18 should be written as follows: CFE 3.9.16-18); if the numbers of the sections are not included in the classification, the numbers of categories and divisions should still be separated by a point (e.g., Category 3, Division 9 should be written as follows: CFE 3.9).

(b) If the numbers of several categories and divisions are necessary for the classification of one and the same registration, the classification for every category and division should be indicated separately, in numerical order; the various indications should be separated by a semicolon (e.g., CFE 1.1.2,10,25; 1.15.17; 2.9.1 or, if the section numbers are not included in the classification: CFE 1.1; 1.15; 2.9).

(c) The edition of the Vienna Classification according to which figurative elements of marks are classified should be indicated by an Arabic numeral in round brackets, for example, CFE (9).

* The Committee of Experts, at its session in May 1987, determined that the abbreviation referred to in Article 4(4) of the Vienna Agreement and which is to precede the classification numbers where a country chooses to use an abbreviation instead of the words "Classification of Figurative Elements," is to be *CFE*.

VIENNA CLASSIFICATION

GUIDANCE FOR THE USER

In accordance with Article 4(1) of the Vienna Agreement, the scope of the International Classification of the Figurative Elements of Marks (hereinafter referred to as “the Classification”) is that attributed to it by each country party to the Agreement. Its main purpose, however, is in all cases to facilitate anticipation searching. For that searching to be effective, the following two operations have first to be completed:

- (i) consistent and correct classification (coding) of the figurative elements of the marks that are to constitute the search file, due account being taken of the future needs of anticipation searching;
- (ii) correct definition of the sections in which the prior marks have to be searched, due account being taken of the specific characteristics of coding.

The two operations are thus interdependent, and responsibility for them must be entrusted to persons with proven skills in the trademark field. Those persons should among other things be able to assess the figurative elements of marks according to their distinguishing properties.

Before starting to use the Classification, it is essential that the user familiarize himself with the Preface (pages (v) to (viii)), the Recommendations of the Committee of Experts (page (xx)) and the General Notes (page 16).

When using the Classification, the user should abide strictly by the Explanatory Notes and the references given in them.

The Classification itself is reproduced under the following three headings:

- (1) the Table of Categories (page 2), which affords rapid guidance as to the categories available in the Classification;
- (2) the Table of Categories and Divisions, with Explanatory Notes (pages 3 to 13), which gives an outline of the divisions available in a given category and makes it possible to confine the subject matter to the division that seems the most appropriate;
- (3) the List of Categories, Divisions and Sections, with Explanatory Notes (pages 15 to 108), which, with the aid of the complete information given by the explanatory notes on the categories, divisions and sections, makes it possible to decide finally where the figurative element concerned is classified.

The explanatory notes on a category apply also to all its divisions, even if they are not repeated every time.

The divisions are reproduced in the order of their categories, each division being followed by the sections relating to it.

Sections with a letter “A” before their numerical code are auxiliary sections, which group figurative elements contained in the main sections according to specific criteria. The letter “A” should not however appear in the numerical code assigned to the figurative element of a mark at the time of coding.

The examples of figurative elements reproduced on pages 113 to 127 are given for information purposes only and therefore do not form an integral part of the Classification.

TABLE OF CATEGORIES

<i>Category 1</i>	Celestial bodies, natural phenomena, geographical maps
<i>Category 2</i>	Human beings
<i>Category 3</i>	Animals
<i>Category 4</i>	Supernatural, fabulous, fantastic or unidentifiable beings
<i>Category 5</i>	Plants
<i>Category 6</i>	Landscapes
<i>Category 7</i>	Constructions, structures for advertisements, gates or barriers
<i>Category 8</i>	Foodstuffs
<i>Category 9</i>	Textiles, clothing, sewing accessories, headwear, footwear
<i>Category 10</i>	Tobacco, smokers' requisites, matches, travel goods, fans, toilet articles
<i>Category 11</i>	Household utensils
<i>Category 12</i>	Furniture, sanitary installations
<i>Category 13</i>	Lighting, wireless valves, heating, cooking or refrigerating equipment, washing machines, drying equipment
<i>Category 14</i>	Ironmongery, tools, ladders
<i>Category 15</i>	Machinery, motors, engines
<i>Category 16</i>	Telecommunications, sound recording or reproduction, computers, photography, cinematography, optics
<i>Category 17</i>	Horological instruments, jewelry, weights and measures
<i>Category 18</i>	Transport, equipment for animals
<i>Category 19</i>	Containers and packing, representations of miscellaneous products
<i>Category 20</i>	Writing, drawing or painting materials, office requisites, stationery and booksellers' goods
<i>Category 21</i>	Games, toys, sporting articles, roundabouts
<i>Category 22</i>	Musical instruments and their accessories, music accessories, bells, pictures, sculptures
<i>Category 23</i>	Arms, ammunition, armour
<i>Category 24</i>	Heraldry, coins, emblems, symbols
<i>Category 25</i>	Ornamental motifs, surfaces or backgrounds with ornaments
<i>Category 26</i>	Geometrical figures and solids
<i>Category 27</i>	Forms of writing, numerals
<i>Category 28</i>	Inscriptions in various characters
<i>Category 29</i>	Colours

TABLE OF CATEGORIES AND DIVISIONS, WITH EXPLANATORY NOTES

Category 1. CELESTIAL BODIES, NATURAL PHENOMENA, GEOGRAPHICAL MAPS

1.1 STARS, COMETS

- Notes: (a) Including stars which indicate military rank.
(b) Not including sparks (1.15.7), star-shaped throwing weapons such as ninja stars (23.1.25), the Star of David (24.11.15) and asterisks (24.17.3).

1.3 SUN

- Note: Not including representations of the sun consisting solely of a disk without rays, which will be placed in the appropriate sections of division 26.1.

1.5 EARTH, TERRESTRIAL GLOBES, PLANETS

1.7 MOON

- Note: Including representations of the moon with star(s).

1.11 CONSTELLATIONS, GROUPS OF STARS, STARRY SKY, CELESTIAL GLOBES, CELESTIAL MAPS

1.13 ARMILLARY SPHERES, PLANETARIA, ASTRONOMIC ORBITS, ATOMIC MODELS, MOLECULAR MODELS

1.15 NATURAL PHENOMENA

- Note: Not including sets of lines evoking sound or electromagnetic waves (A 26.11.22).

1.17 GEOGRAPHICAL MAPS, PLANISPHERES

- Note: Not including maps of the world in two hemispheres (1.5.1).

Category 2. HUMAN BEINGS

- Notes: (a) Inscriptions representing a human being will be placed in 27.3.1.
(b) Heads will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 2.1, 2.3, 2.5 or 2.7, and not in 2.9.25.

2.1 MEN

2.3 WOMEN

2.5 CHILDREN

Note: Not including adolescents, classified in divisions 2.1, 2.3 or 2.7.

2.7 MIXED GROUPS, SCENES

Notes: (a) A mixed group means a group of men, women and/or children. A group composed of men, of women or of children will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 2.1, 2.3 or 2.5.
(b) However, any group, whatever its composition, which gives the impression of a scene will be placed in the appropriate sections of division 2.7.

2.9 PARTS OF THE HUMAN BODY, SKELETONS, SKULLS

Category 3. ANIMALS

Notes: (a) Heads of quadrupeds and of quadrumana will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 3.1 to 3.5 and not in 3.6.25.
(b) Written or typographical matter representing an animal is classified under 27.3.3.

3.1 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES I (FELINES, CANINES, BEARS))

3.2 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES II (ANIMALS SUCH AS ELEPHANTS, GIRAFFES, CAMELS, HIPPOPOTAMUS))

3.3 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES III (EQUINE ANIMALS))

3.4 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES IV (BOVINES, CERVIDS, GOATS, PIGS))

3.5 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES V), QUADRUMANA

3.6 PARTS OF THE BODIES, SKELETONS, SKULLS OF QUADRUPEDS OR OF QUADRUMANA

3.7 BIRDS, BATS

3.9 AQUATIC ANIMALS, SCORPIONS

Note: Not including aquatic animals of divisions 3.7, 3.11 or 3.13.

3.11 REPTILES, AMPHIBIA, SNAILS, SEALS, SEA LIONS

3.13 INSECTS, SPIDERS, MICRO-ORGANISMS

3.15 OTHER ANIMALS; LARGE PREHISTORIC ANIMALS, DINOSAURS

Note: Not including fabulous animals of divisions 4.3 and 4.7.

3.17 GROUPS OF ANIMALS CLASSIFIED IN DIFFERENT DIVISIONS OF CATEGORY 3

Category 4. SUPERNATURAL, FABULOUS, FANTASTIC OR UNIDENTIFIABLE BEINGS

Note: Not including human beings and fantastic animals composed of letters or figures and classified in the appropriate sections of division 27.3.

4.1 WINGED OR HORNED PERSONAGES

4.2 BEINGS PARTLY HUMAN AND PARTLY ANIMAL

4.3 FABULOUS ANIMALS

4.5 PLANTS, OBJECTS OR GEOMETRICAL FIGURES REPRESENTING A PERSONAGE OR AN ANIMAL; MASKS OR FANTASTIC OR UNIDENTIFIABLE HEADS

4.7 GROUPS OF FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS CLASSIFIED IN DIFFERENT DIVISIONS OF CATEGORY 4

Category 5. PLANTS

5.1 TREES, BUSHES

5.3 LEAVES, NEEDLES, BRANCHES WITH LEAVES OR NEEDLES

5.5 FLOWERS, BLOSSOMS

Note: Including heraldic flowers.

5.7 GRAIN, SEEDS, FRUITS

5.9 VEGETABLES

5.11 OTHER PLANTS

5.13 DECORATIONS MADE OF PLANTS

Category 6. LANDSCAPES

6.1 MOUNTAINS, ROCKS, GROTTOS

6.3 LANDSCAPES WITH WATER, RIVER OR STREAM

Note: Not including urban landscapes or village scenes with water, river or stream (6.7.11).

6.6 DESERT OR TROPICAL-TYPE LANDSCAPES

6.7 URBAN LANDSCAPES OR VILLAGE SCENES

6.19 OTHER LANDSCAPES

Category 7. CONSTRUCTIONS, STRUCTURES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS, GATES OR BARRIERS

7.1 DWELLINGS, BUILDINGS, ADVERTISEMENT HOARDINGS OR PILLARS, CAGES OR KENNELS FOR ANIMALS

7.3 PARTS OF DWELLINGS OR OF BUILDINGS, INTERIORS

7.5 MONUMENTS, STADIUMS, FOUNTAINS

7.11 STRUCTURAL WORKS

7.15 BUILDING MATERIALS, WALLS, GATES OR BARRIERS, SCAFFOLDING

Category 8. FOODSTUFFS

8.1 BAKERS' PRODUCTS, PASTRY, CONFECTIONERY, CHOCOLATE

8.3 MILK, DAIRY PRODUCTS, CHEESES

8.5 BUTCHERS' MEAT, PORK PRODUCTS, FISHMONGERS' PRODUCTS

8.7 OTHER FOODSTUFFS

Category 9. TEXTILES, CLOTHING, SEWING ACCESSORIES, HEADWEAR, FOOTWEAR

9.1 TEXTILES OTHER THAN CLOTHING, SHUTTLES

9.3 CLOTHING

Note: Not including headwear (9.7) and footwear (9.9).

9.5 SEWING ACCESSORIES, PATTERNS FOR DRESSMAKING

9.7 HEADWEAR

9.9 FOOTWEAR

Category 10. TOBACCO, SMOKERS' REQUISITES, MATCHES, TRAVEL GOODS, FANS, TOILET ARTICLES

10.1 TOBACCO, SMOKERS' REQUISITES, MATCHES

10.3 TRAVEL GOODS, FANS, BAGS

10.5 TOILET ARTICLES, MIRRORS

Category 11. HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS

Note: Not including household utensils classified in categories 12, 13 or 19.

11.1 KNIVES, FORKS AND SPOONS, KITCHEN UTENSILS AND MACHINES

11.3 CONTAINERS FOR BEVERAGES, PLATES AND DISHES, KITCHEN UTENSILS FOR SERVING, PREPARING OR COOKING FOOD OR DRINK

Note: Not including kitchen utensils classified in 11.1.

11.7 OTHER HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS

Category 12. FURNITURE, SANITARY INSTALLATIONS

12.1 FURNITURE

Note: Including office furniture.

12.3 SANITARY INSTALLATIONS

Category 13. LIGHTING, WIRELESS VALVES, HEATING, COOKING OR REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, WASHING MACHINES, DRYING EQUIPMENT

13.1 LIGHTING, WIRELESS VALVES

13.3 HEATING, COOKING OR REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, WASHING MACHINES, DRYING EQUIPMENT

Category 14. IRONMONGERY, TOOLS, LADDERS

14.1 TUBES, CABLES, HEAVY IRONMONGERY ARTICLES

Note: Including representations of non-metallic ironmongery articles.

14.3 SMALL IRONMONGERY ARTICLES, SPRINGS

14.5 KEYS FOR LOCKS, LOCKS, PADLOCKS

14.7 TOOLS

Notes: (a) Including handles.
(b) Not including agricultural or horticultural implements classified in division 14.9.

14.9 AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, ICE AXES

14.11 LADDERS

Category 15. MACHINERY, MOTORS, ENGINES

15.1 MACHINES FOR INDUSTRY OR AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS, MOTORS, ENGINES, VARIOUS MECHANICAL APPLIANCES

Note: Not including machines for household use and spinning wheels (15.3) or office machines (15.5).

15.3 MACHINES FOR HOUSEHOLD USE, SPINNING WHEELS

15.5 OFFICE MACHINES

Note: Not including fax machines, printers, scanners, photocopiers (A 16.1.12).

15.7 WHEELS, BEARINGS

15.9 ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

Note: Not including electric lamps and wireless valves (13.1.6) or electric cables (14.1.5).

Category 16. TELECOMMUNICATIONS, SOUND RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION, COMPUTERS, PHOTOGRAPHY, CINEMATOGRAPHY, OPTICS

16.1 TELECOMMUNICATIONS, SOUND RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION, COMPUTERS

16.3 PHOTOGRAPHY, CINEMATOGRAPHY, OPTICS

Category 17. HOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS, JEWELRY, WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

17.1 HOROLOGICAL AND OTHER TIME-MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

17.2 JEWELRY

17.3 BALANCES, WEIGHTS

17.5 MEASURES

Note: Including calculating instruments.

Category 18. TRANSPORT, EQUIPMENT FOR ANIMALS

18.1 LAND VEHICLES

18.2 EQUIPMENT FOR ANIMALS

18.3 VEHICLES FOR USE ON WATER AND AMPHIBIOUS VEHICLES

18.4 ANCHORS; BUOYS OR LIFEBELTS

18.5 AERIAL OR SPACE VEHICLES

18.7 TRAFFIC SIGNS AND INDICATOR BOARDS

Category 19. CONTAINERS AND PACKING, REPRESENTATIONS OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

19.1 LARGE CONTAINERS

Note: Not including containers classified in 19.9.

19.3 SMALL CONTAINERS

Note: Not including containers classified in 11.3, 19.7, 19.9 or 19.11.

19.7 BOTTLES, FLASKS

19.8 PARTS OR ACCESSORIES OF BOTTLES

19.9 AMPHORAE, PITCHERS, VASES, FLOWER POTS, FLOWER STANDS

19.10 COFFINS, FUNERARY URNS

19.11 RECEPTACLES FOR LABORATORY USE AND FOR PHARMACY

19.13 MEDICAL OR SURGICAL APPARATUS, INSTRUMENTS OR UTENSILS, PROSTHESES, MEDICINES

19.19 REPRESENTATIONS OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Note: Includes all representations of products not classified in other categories, divisions and sections, such as coal, coke, briquettes, ingots.

Category 20. WRITING, DRAWING OR PAINTING MATERIALS, OFFICE REQUISITES, STATIONERY AND BOOKSELLERS' GOODS

20.1 WRITING, DRAWING OR PAINTING MATERIALS, SMALL OFFICE REQUISITES

20.5 PAPERS, DOCUMENTS

20.7 BOOKS, BOOKBINDINGS, NEWSPAPERS

Category 21. GAMES, TOYS, SPORTING ARTICLES, ROUNDABOUTS

21.1 GAMES, TOYS

21.3 SPORTING ARTICLES, ROUNDABOUTS

Category 22. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND THEIR ACCESSORIES, MUSIC ACCESSORIES, BELLS, PICTURES, SCULPTURES

22.1 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENT ACCESSORIES, MUSIC ACCESSORIES

22.3 BELLS

22.5 PICTURES, SCULPTURES

Category 23. ARMS, AMMUNITION, ARMOUR

Note: Not including military tanks (18.1.14), military aircraft (18.5.1) and warships, which are classified in division 18.3.

23.1 SIDE ARMS, OTHER WEAPONS NOT BEING FIREARMS

23.3 FIREARMS, AMMUNITION, EXPLOSIVES

23.5 ARMOUR

Category 24. HERALDRY, COINS, EMBLEMS, SYMBOLS

- 24.1 SHIELDS
- 24.3 SEALS, STAMPS
- 24.5 MEDALS, COINS, DECORATIONS, ORDERS
- 24.7 FLAGS
- 24.9 CROWNS, DIADEMS
- 24.11 EMBLEMS, INSIGNIA
- 24.13 CROSSES
- 24.15 ARROWS

Note: Including darts.

- 24.17 SIGNS, NOTATIONS, SYMBOLS

Category 25. ORNAMENTAL MOTIFS, SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS WITH ORNAMENTS

- 25.1 ORNAMENTAL MOTIFS

Note: Not including ornamental motifs composed of plants, which are classified in division 5.13, or horizontally elongated ornamental surfaces, which are classified in division 25.3.

- 25.3 HORIZONTALLY ELONGATED ORNAMENTAL SURFACES

Note: Not including elongated elliptical surfaces, which are classified in division 26.1, elongated triangular surfaces, which are classified in division 26.3, or elongated quadrilateral surfaces, which are classified in division 26.4.

- 25.5 BACKGROUNDS DIVIDED INTO TWO OR FOUR

Note: Includes backgrounds divided into two or four by lines or bands or by areas of different appearance.

- 25.7 SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS COVERED WITH REPEATED GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS OR INSCRIPTIONS

- 25.12 SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS COVERED WITH OTHER ORNAMENTS

Category 26. GEOMETRICAL FIGURES AND SOLIDS

- Notes: (a) Including geometrical figures and solids composed of human beings, animals, plants or objects.
(b) Not including inscriptions forming geometrical figures, which are classified in division 27.1.

26.1 CIRCLES, ELLIPSES

26.2 SEGMENTS OR SECTORS OF CIRCLES OR ELLIPSES

26.3 TRIANGLES, LINES FORMING AN ANGLE

26.4 QUADRILATERALS

26.5 OTHER POLYGONS

Note: Not including elongated polygons (25.3.1).

26.7 DIFFERENT GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, JUXTAPOSED, JOINED OR INTERSECTING

26.11 LINES, BANDS

Note: Not including lines or bands forming an angle (26.3.23).

26.13 OTHER GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, INDEFINABLE DESIGNS

26.15 GEOMETRICAL SOLIDS

Category 27. FORMS OF WRITING, NUMERALS

27.1 LETTERS OR NUMERALS FORMING GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, WRITTEN OR TYPOGRAPHICAL MATTER IN PERSPECTIVE

Note: Includes both a single letter or a single numeral and a group of letters or a group of numerals.

27.3 LETTERS OR NUMERALS REPRESENTING A HUMAN BEING, AN ANIMAL, A PLANT, A HEAVENLY BODY, A NATURAL PHENOMENON OR AN OBJECT

- Notes: (a) Includes also punctuation marks representing a human being, an animal, a plant, a heavenly body, a natural phenomenon or an object.
(b) Includes both a single letter, a single numeral or a single punctuation mark and a group of letters, a group of numerals or a group of punctuation marks representing a human being, an animal, a plant, a heavenly body, a natural phenomenon or an object.

27.5 LETTERS PRESENTING A SPECIAL FORM OF WRITING

Note: Includes both one or more letters and a series of letters forming a word.

27.7 NUMERALS PRESENTING A SPECIAL FORM OF WRITING

Category 28. INSCRIPTIONS IN VARIOUS CHARACTERS

Note: Naturally, no account should be taken, in a given country, of the divisions relating to inscriptions in characters normally used in that country. In such cases, the inscriptions constitute word marks.

28.1 INSCRIPTIONS IN ARABIC CHARACTERS

28.3 INSCRIPTIONS IN CHINESE, JAPANESE OR KOREAN CHARACTERS

28.5 INSCRIPTIONS IN CYRILLIC CHARACTERS

28.7 INSCRIPTIONS IN GREEK CHARACTERS

28.9 INSCRIPTIONS IN HEBREW CHARACTERS

28.11 INSCRIPTIONS IN LATIN CHARACTERS

28.17 INSCRIPTIONS IN HISTORICAL, CUNEIFORM OR HIEROGLYPHIC CHARACTERS

28.19 INSCRIPTIONS IN OTHER CHARACTERS

Category 29. COLOURS

29.1 COLOURS

***LIST OF CATEGORIES, DIVISIONS AND
SECTIONS, WITH EXPLANATORY NOTES***

GENERAL NOTES

(a) Figurative elements should be placed in the different categories, divisions and sections on the basis of their shape, regardless of their material composition or the purpose of the object in which they are incorporated. Consequently, toys in the form of dolls, animals and vehicles are placed in the categories for human beings, animals and vehicles, respectively. Similarly, persons, animals or objects of any kind represented in pictures or sculptures, for instance, are placed in the categories for human beings, animals, or the objects concerned. If the pictures or sculptures are widely known and famous, they should also be placed in the division provided for that purpose (division 22.5).

(b) The representation of an object forming part of another object should be classified under the same category, division and section as the object of which it forms part, unless expressly classified in another category, division and section. Thus, the bodywork of a motor vehicle is placed in sections 18.1.7 and A 18.1.9, as are motor vehicles, whereas the tyres, wheels or steering wheel of such a vehicle are placed in section 18.1.21, expressly intended for these parts of motor vehicles.

(c) If a figurative element is presented in such a way that it is not possible to determine clearly whether it belongs to a given division or section, it should be placed in both divisions or sections, unless there is a special note to the contrary. If, for example, the representation of a human being is not such that it can be clearly determined whether it is a man or a woman, it is placed in both of the divisions 2.1 and 2.3.

(d) The representation of an object or of a living creature similar to that of an object or of a living creature mentioned in the text of a given section is placed in that section even if it is not expressly mentioned there or in any other section.

(e) It is understood that, if a mark comprises several figurative elements, each of which having its own distinctive characteristic and being classified in a different category, division and section, these figurative elements should be placed in the appropriate different categories, divisions and sections. Thus, the label of a bottle comprising the representation of a castle and a characteristic form of writing is placed in the appropriate divisions and sections of categories 7 and 27; in the same way, the representation of a man in uniform, on horseback and playing a trumpet, is placed in the three sections 2.1.2, 2.1.20 and 2.1.9.

1. CELESTIAL BODIES, NATURAL PHENOMENA, GEOGRAPHICAL MAPS

1.1 STARS, COMETS

1.3 SUN

1.5 EARTH, TERRESTRIAL GLOBES, PLANETS

1.7 MOON

1.11 CONSTELLATIONS, GROUPS OF STARS, STARRY SKY, CELESTIAL GLOBES, CELESTIAL MAPS

1.13 ARMILLARY SPHERES, PLANETARIA, ASTRONOMIC ORBITS, ATOMIC MODELS, MOLECULAR MODELS

1.15 NATURAL PHENOMENA

1.17 GEOGRAPHICAL MAPS, PLANISPHERES

1.1 STARS, COMETS

Notes: (a) Including stars which indicate military rank.
(b) Not including sparks (1.15.7), star-shaped throwing weapons such as ninja stars (23.1.25), the Star of David (24.11.15) and asterisks (24.17.3).

* 1.1.1 Stars

* 1.1.15 Comets, stars with tail

1.1.17 Compass cards

Note: Not including compasses, mariners' compasses (17.5.1).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 1.1
(associated with Principal Sections 1.1.1, 1.1.15)

A 1.1.2 One star

A 1.1.3 Two stars

A 1.1.4 Three stars

A 1.1.5 More than three stars

Note: Not including constellations and groups of stars of division 1.11.

A 1.1.6 Concentric stars

A 1.1.8 Stars with three points

A 1.1.9 Stars with four points

A 1.1.10 Stars with more than four points

A 1.1.12 Stars with uneven points

Note: Including sparks consisting of uneven-pointed stars.

A 1.1.13 Stars with rays or radiating lines

A 1.1.14 Incomplete stars

A 1.1.16 Stars with points ending in spheres

- A 1.1.20 Star, personified or representing a human face or the head of an animal
- A 1.1.25 Other representations of stars, not classified in division 1.11

1.3 SUN

Note: Not including representations of the sun consisting solely of a disk without rays, which will be placed in the appropriate sections of division 26.1.

- * 1.3.1 Sun rising or setting
 - * 1.3.2 Other representations of the sun
 - 1.3.19 Several suns
- Note: Not including several suns forming a constellation (1.11).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 1.3
(associated with Principal Sections 1.3.1, 1.3.2)

- A 1.3.6 Sun with landscapes
- A 1.3.7 Sun with human beings or parts of the human body
- A 1.3.8 Sun with animals
- A 1.3.9 Sun with plants
- A 1.3.10 Sun with clouds, rain, drops of water or representations of other natural phenomena
- A 1.3.11 Sun with manufactured articles or industrial products
- A 1.3.12 Sun with other figurative elements
- A 1.3.13 Sun with inscriptions
- A 1.3.15 Sun with rays constituted by rectilinear lines, sheaves of lines or bands
- A 1.3.16 Sun with rays constituted by flames or wavy lines, sheaves of lines or bands
- A 1.3.17 Sun with rays constituted by triangles
- A 1.3.18 Sun with irregular rays (corona)
- A 1.3.20 Sun, personified or representing a human face or the head of an animal

1.5 EARTH, TERRESTRIAL GLOBES, PLANETS

- * 1.5.1 Terrestrial globes
- 1.5.15 Parts of terrestrial globes
- 1.5.24 Saturn
- 1.5.25 Other planets

Auxiliary Sections of Division 1.5
(associated with Principal Section 1.5.1)

- A 1.5.2 Terrestrial globes with representation solely of meridians and parallels
- A 1.5.3 Terrestrial globes in flattened form
- A 1.5.4 Two terrestrial globes, maps of the world in two hemispheres
- A 1.5.5 Free-standing terrestrial globes
- A 1.5.6 Terrestrial globes with a banderole or an inscription
- A 1.5.7 Terrestrial globes with human beings or parts of the human body
- A 1.5.8 Terrestrial globes with animals
- A 1.5.9 Terrestrial globes with plants
- A 1.5.10 Terrestrial globes with clouds, rain, drops of water or representations of other natural phenomena

- A 1.5.11 Terrestrial globes with manufactured articles or industrial products
- A 1.5.12 Terrestrial globes with other figurative elements
- A 1.5.23 Other representations of the Earth or of the terrestrial globe

1.7 MOON

Note: Including representations of the moon with star(s).

- * 1.7.1 Full moon, several moons
- * 1.7.6 Crescent moon, half-moon
- * 1.7.19 Several crescents or half-moons
- 1.7.22 Lunar globe

Auxiliary Sections of Division 1.7

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 1.7.1

- A 1.7.3 Full moon, personified or representing a human face or the head of an animal

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 1.7.6, 1.7.19

- A 1.7.7 Crescent or half-moon with human beings or parts of the human body
- A 1.7.8 Crescent or half-moon with animals
- A 1.7.10 Crescent or half-moon with clouds, rain, drops of water or representations of other natural phenomena
- A 1.7.11 Crescent or half-moon with manufactured articles or industrial products
- A 1.7.12 Crescent or half-moon with other figurative elements
- A 1.7.20 Crescent or half-moon, personified or representing a human face or the head of an animal

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 1.7.1, 1.7.6, 1.7.19

- A 1.7.9 Full moon, crescent or half-moon with crescent or half-moon with plants
- A 1.7.13 Full moon, crescent or half-moon with crescent or half-moon with inscriptions

1.11 CONSTELLATIONS, GROUPS OF STARS, STARRY SKY, CELESTIAL GLOBES, CELESTIAL MAPS

- * 1.11.1 Constellations, galaxies
- 1.11.12 Starry sky
- 1.11.15 Celestial globes, celestial maps

Auxiliary Sections of Division 1.11
(associated with Principal Section 1.11.1)

- A 1.11.2 Orion
- A 1.11.3 Southern Cross
- A 1.11.4 Great Bear, Little Bear

- A 1.11.8 Stars grouped in circles, ovals or other geometrical figures
- A 1.11.9 Milky Way, galaxies
- A 1.11.10 Other constellations or groups of stars (except A 1.11.8)
Notes: (a) Including groups with sun(s), moon(s) and star(s).
(b) Not including crescent or half-moon with star(s) (1.7.6 and 1.7.19).

1.13 ARMILLARY SPHERES, PLANETARIA, ASTRONOMIC ORBITS, ATOMIC MODELS, MOLECULAR MODELS

- * 1.13.1 Armillary spheres, planetaria, astronomic orbits, atomic models, molecular models

Auxiliary Sections of Division 1.13
(associated with Principal Section 1.13.1)

- A 1.13.2 Armillary spheres, planetaria
- A 1.13.5 Astronomic orbits
- A 1.13.10 Atomic orbits
- A 1.13.15 Atomic models, molecular models, representations of human, animal or vegetal cells, images of bacteria or viruses, DNA helixes

1.15 NATURAL PHENOMENA

Note: Not including sets of lines evoking sound or electromagnetic waves (A 26.11.22).

- 1.15.1 Rainbows
- 1.15.3 Lightning
- 1.15.5 Flames
- 1.15.7 Sparks, explosions, exploding fireworks
Note: Not including sparks represented by stars with irregular tips (1.1.1), nor bombs with sparks (23.3.10).
- 1.15.9 Luminous sources, rays, shafts of light
- 1.15.11 Clouds, fog, vapor, smoke
- 1.15.13 Rain, hail
- 1.15.14 Puddles (of water)
- 1.15.15 Drops
- 1.15.17 Snow, snowflakes or snow crystals
- 1.15.19 Icicles, stalactites, stalagmites, mineral crystals
- 1.15.21 Bubbles, frothy masses
Note: Including speech bubbles.
- 1.15.23 Vortices, rotary movements, tornadoes
Note: Not including astronomic orbits (1.13.1), atomic orbits (1.13.1), concentric circles (26.1.4 or 26.1.5) and spirals (26.1.5).
- 1.15.24 Waves
Note: Not including waves represented by wavy lines (26.11.1 to 26.11.3).
- 1.15.25 Other natural phenomena not classified in other divisions or categories
Note: Including aurora borealis (northern lights).

1.17 GEOGRAPHICAL MAPS, PLANISPHERES

Note: Not including maps of the world in two hemispheres (1.5.1).

- * 1.17.1 Planispheres
- * 1.17.2 Continents
- * 1.17.7 Groups of countries
- * 1.17.11 Isolated countries
- * 1.17.12 Islands, archipelagoes
- * 1.17.13 Parts of a country
- * 1.17.14 Urban plans
- * 1.17.15 Polar maps
- * 1.17.25 Other geographical maps

Auxiliary Sections of Division 1.17

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 1.17.2

- A 1.17.3 Europe, Asia, Eurasia
- A 1.17.4 America
 - Note: Includes the whole of the continent of America (North, South and Central America) or any one or any two of the separate parts of the continent of America.
- A 1.17.5 Africa
- A 1.17.6 Australia, Oceania

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 1.17.1-1.17.25

- A 1.17.16 Physical maps
- A 1.17.17 Political maps
- A 1.17.18 Economic maps
- A 1.17.19 Tourist maps

2. HUMAN BEINGS

- Notes: (a) Inscriptions representing a human being will be placed in 27.3.1.
(b) Heads will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 2.1, 2.3, 2.5 or 2.7, and not in 2.9.25.

- 2.1 MEN
- 2.3 WOMEN
- 2.5 CHILDREN
- 2.7 MIXED GROUPS, SCENES
- 2.9 PARTS OF THE HUMAN BODY, SKELETONS, SKULLS

2.1 MEN

- 2.1.1 Heads, busts
- * 2.1.2 Armed men or men wearing armour or a uniform
- * 2.1.3 Religious figures, men wearing a robe or a toga
- * 2.1.4 Men wearing either their traditional clothing, or a folk or historical costume
 - Notes: (a) Including, for example, cowboys, native Americans, indigenous men, wearing their traditional clothing.
 - (b) Not including religious figures and men wearing a robe or a toga (2.1.3).
- * 2.1.5 Men wearing a dinner jacket or a suit
- * 2.1.7 Harlequins, clowns, pierrots, carnival characters or grotesque or freakish figures, gnomes, wizards
- * 2.1.8 Acrobats, athletes, dancers, jugglers, men engaging in sport (except 2.1.2, 2.1.12, 2.1.14, 2.1.20 and 2.1.21)
- * 2.1.9 Musicians, men with musical instruments, conductors of orchestra
- * 2.1.10 Nurses, doctors, dentists, laboratory personnel
- * 2.1.11 Butchers, chefs, waiters, pastrycooks
- * 2.1.12 Sailors, seamen, fishermen, pirates
- * 2.1.13 Peasants, workers in the fields
- * 2.1.14 Divers, frogmen
- * 2.1.15 Other professionals (men)
 - Note: Including astronauts.
- * 2.1.20 Men mounted on or accompanied by a horse, a mule or a donkey
- * 2.1.21 Men mounted on animals or accompanied by animals (except 2.1.20)
- * 2.1.22 Allegorical or mythological masculine personages
- * 2.1.25 Industrial workers and masons
 - Note: Including builders, blacksmiths, stonemasons.
- * 2.1.26 Cavemen
- * 2.1.28 Nude men or men wearing underclothes, a bathing costume, or other light attire
- * 2.1.29 Men riding bicycles or motorcycles
- * 2.1.30 Other men
- * 2.1.32 Men holding umbrellas or walking sticks

- * 2.1.33 Men with hands on hips

Auxiliary Sections of Division 2.1
(associated with Principal Sections 2.1.2-2.1.33)

- A 2.1.16 Shadows or silhouettes of men
- A 2.1.17 Men seated, kneeling or lying down
- A 2.1.18 Men drinking or eating
- A 2.1.19 Men smoking
- A 2.1.23 Men stylized
Note: Including stick figures of men.
- A 2.1.24 Several men
- A 2.1.27 Santa Claus

2.3 WOMEN

- * 2.3.1 Heads, busts
- * 2.3.3 Nuns, nurses, doctors, dentists, laboratory personnel
- * 2.3.4 Women wearing either their traditional clothing, or a folk or historical costume
Notes: (a) Including, for example, cowgirls, native Americans, indigenous women, wearing their traditional clothing.
(b) Not including women wearing a kimono, a sari or a djellaba (2.3.9).
- * 2.3.5 Nude women or women wearing underclothes, a bathing costume, or other light attire
- * 2.3.7 Women wearing an evening dress, suit or jacket
- * 2.3.8 Women acrobats, athletes, women engaging in sport, women dancers, drum majorettes
- * 2.3.9 Women wearing a kimono, a sari, a djellaba
- * 2.3.10 Women wearing street clothes
- * 2.3.11 Women cooking or doing housework, waitresses
- * 2.3.12 Women doing agricultural work
- * 2.3.13 Women sewing, spinning or knitting
- * 2.3.14 Women with typewriters, computers or doing other office work
- * 2.3.15 Other professionals (women)
Note: Including astronauts.
- * 2.3.20 Women mounted on or accompanied by a horse, a mule or a donkey
- * 2.3.21 Women mounted on animals or accompanied by animals (except 2.3.20)
- * 2.3.22 Allegorical or mythological female personages, witches, grotesque women
- * 2.3.25 Armed women or women wearing armour or a uniform
- * 2.3.26 Musicians, women with musical instruments, conductors of orchestra
- * 2.3.28 Pregnant women
- * 2.3.29 Women riding bicycles or motorcycles
- * 2.3.30 Other women
- * 2.3.32 Women holding umbrellas or walking sticks
- * 2.3.33 Women with hands on hips

Auxiliary Sections of Division 2.3

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 2.3.1

A 2.3.2 Heads in silhouette, without facial detail

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 2.3.5

A 2.3.6 Women at their toilet, women putting on make-up

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 2.3.3-2.3.33

- A 2.3.16 Shadows or silhouettes of women
- A 2.3.17 Women seated, kneeling or lying down
- A 2.3.18 Women drinking or eating
- A 2.3.19 Women smoking
- A 2.3.23 Women stylized
- Note: Including stick figures of women.
- A 2.3.24 Several women

2.5 CHILDREN

Note: Not including adolescents, classified in divisions 2.1, 2.3 or 2.7.

- 2.5.1 Heads, busts
- * 2.5.2 Boys
- * 2.5.3 Girls
- * 2.5.4 Children wearing either their traditional clothing, or a folk or historical costume
- Note: Including, for example, cowboys, native Americans, indigenous children, wearing their traditional clothing.
- * 2.5.5 Children in working costume or wearing a uniform
- * 2.5.6 Babies
- * 2.5.8 Children engaging in sport or playing
- * 2.5.20 Children with musical instruments
- * 2.5.21 Children with animals
- * 2.5.29 Children riding bicycles
- * 2.5.30 Other children

Auxiliary Sections of Division 2.5

(associated with Principal Sections 2.5.2-2.5.30)

- A 2.5.17 Children seated, kneeling, lying down or on all fours
- A 2.5.18 Children drinking or eating
- A 2.5.19 Children crying
- A 2.5.22 Pairs of children of different sexes
- A 2.5.23 Children stylized
- Note: Including stick figures of children.
- A 2.5.24 Several children
- A 2.5.27 Shadows or silhouettes of children

2.7 MIXED GROUPS, SCENES

- Notes: (a) A mixed group means a group of men, women and/or children. A group composed of men, of women or of children will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 2.1, 2.3 or 2.5.
 (b) However, any group, whatever its composition, which gives the impression of a scene will be placed in the appropriate sections of division 2.7.

- 2.7.1 Heads or busts of man and woman (couple), heads or busts of adult and child
 * 2.7.2 Man and woman (couple)
 * 2.7.4 Man and woman (couple wearing either their traditional clothing, or a folk or historical costume)
Note: Including, for example, cowboys, native Americans, indigenous people, wearing their traditional clothing.
 2.7.9 Woman (women) and baby (babies)
 2.7.10 Woman (women) and child (children)
 2.7.11 Man (men) and baby (babies), man (men) and child (children)
 2.7.12 A man and a woman with child (children) (family)
 2.7.13 Group sporting scenes
 2.7.14 Groups of workers in fields or forests
Note: Includes all groups of workers in the open air, engaged in agriculture, horticulture or forestry.
 2.7.15 Other groups at work
 2.7.16 Theater, variety, concert or dancing scenes
 2.7.17 Travelling shows, fairs and fairgrounds, street scenes, groups with vehicle(s)
 2.7.18 Groups eating or drinking
 2.7.19 Indoor scenes, groups gathered around a table
Note: Groups gathered around a table generally represent indoor scenes. However, they will be placed in this section in all cases, even if the group is out of doors.
 2.7.20 Battle scenes, military troops
 2.7.21 Groups mounted on or accompanied by animals (except 2.7.13, 2.7.14, 2.7.17 and 2.7.20)
 2.7.22 Groups stylized, shadows or silhouettes of groups
Note: Including groups of stick figures.
 2.7.25 Other groups or scenes

Auxiliary Sections of Division 2.7
 (associated with Principal Sections 2.7.2, 2.7.4)

- A 2.7.5 Man and woman (couple) nude or wearing underclothes or other light attire

2.9 PARTS OF THE HUMAN BODY, SKELETONS, SKULLS

- 2.9.1 Hearts
Note: Including also hearts represented as a symbol or on playing cards.
 2.9.4 Eyes
Note: Including eyes with or without eyebrows and eyes with tears.
 2.9.6 Ears
 2.9.7 Noses
 2.9.8 Lips, mouths, tongues

- 2.9.10 Teeth, dentures
- 2.9.12 Hair, locks of hair, wigs, beards, moustaches
- 2.9.13 Fingernails, toenails
Note: Including decorated nails.
- * 2.9.14 Hands, folded hands, fingers, handprints or fingerprints, arms
- 2.9.19 Feet, toes, footprints or toe prints, legs
- 2.9.21 Bodies or dummies without head or feet
- 2.9.22 Skeletons, bones (except 2.9.23)
- 2.9.23 Skulls
- 2.9.24 Lungs (respiratory system)
- 2.9.25 Other parts of the human body
Notes: (a) Including human or animal sperm.
(b) Not including heads, which will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 2.1, 2.3, 2.5 or 2.7.
- 2.9.26 Brains

Auxiliary Sections of Division 2.9
(associated with Principal Section 2.9.14)

- A 2.9.15 Open hands (palm or back)
- A 2.9.16 Hands joined in handshake
- A 2.9.17 Handprints or fingerprints
- A 2.9.18 Fists
- A 2.9.20 Thumbs up or thumbs down

3. ANIMALS

- Notes: (a) Heads of quadrupeds and of quadrumana will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 3.1 to 3.5 and not in 3.6.25.
(b) Written or typographical matter representing an animal is classified under 27.3.3.

- 3.1 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES I (FELINES, CANINES, BEARS))
- 3.2 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES II (ANIMALS SUCH AS ELEPHANTS, GIRAFFES, CAMELS, HIPPOPOTAMUS))
- 3.3 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES III (EQUINE ANIMALS))
- 3.4 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES IV (BOVINES, CERVIDS, GOATS, PIGS))
- 3.5 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES V), QUADRUMANA
- 3.6 PARTS OF THE BODIES, SKELETONS, SKULLS OF QUADRUPEDS OR OF QUADRUMANA
- 3.7 BIRDS, BATS
- 3.9 AQUATIC ANIMALS, SCORPIONS
- 3.11 REPTILES, AMPHIBIA, SNAILS, SEALS, SEA LIONS
- 3.13 INSECTS, SPIDERS, MICRO-ORGANISMS
- 3.15 OTHER ANIMALS; LARGE PREHISTORIC ANIMALS, DINOSAURS
- 3.17 GROUPS OF ANIMALS CLASSIFIED IN DIFFERENT DIVISIONS OF CATEGORY 3

3.1 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES I (FELINES, CANINES, BEARS))

- * 3.1.1 Lions
- * 3.1.4 Tigers or other large felines
- * 3.1.6 Cats or other small felines
- * 3.1.8 Dogs, wolves, foxes
- * 3.1.14 Bears, koalas, wombats
- * 3.1.15 Pandas
- 3.1.16 Heads of animals of Series I

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.1

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 3.1.1

- A 3.1.2 Heraldic lions

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 3.1.8

- A 3.1.9 Boxers, bulldogs
- A 3.1.10 Saint Bernards
- A 3.1.11 Poodles

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 3.1.1-3.1.15

- A 3.1.20 Animals of Series I rearing
- A 3.1.21 Animals of Series I bounding
- A 3.1.22 Animals of Series I with forepaw(s) resting on an escutcheon or other object
- A 3.1.23 Animals of Series I facing each other
- A 3.1.24 Animals of Series I stylized, in shadow or in silhouette
- A 3.1.25 Animals of Series I in costume or personified
- A 3.1.26 Animals of Series I standing
- A 3.1.27 Animals of Series I lying down
- A 3.1.28 Animals of Series I sitting down

3.2 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES II (ANIMALS SUCH AS ELEPHANTS, GIRAFFES, CAMELS, HIPPOPOTAMUS))

- * 3.2.1 Elephants, mammoths
- * 3.2.7 Hippopotamus, rhinoceros
- * 3.2.9 Giraffes
- * 3.2.11 Okapis
- * 3.2.13 Camels, dromedaries, llamas, alpacas, vicuñas
- 3.2.15 Heads of animals of Series II

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.2

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 3.2.1

- A 3.2.3 Elephants or mammoths facing front
- A 3.2.4 Two elephants facing each other

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 3.2.1-3.2.13

- A 3.2.24 Animals of Series II stylized, in shadow or in silhouette
- A 3.2.25 Animals of Series II in costume or personified
- A 3.2.26 Animals of Series II standing
- A 3.2.27 Animals of Series II lying down
- A 3.2.28 Animals of Series II sitting down

3.3 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES III (EQUINE ANIMALS))

- * 3.3.1 Horses, mules
- * 3.3.2 Donkeys
- * 3.3.3 Zebras

3.3.15 Heads of animals of Series III

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.3
(associated with Principal Sections 3.3.1-3.3.3)

- A 3.3.17 Animals of Series III rearing, bounding
- A 3.3.24 Animals of Series III stylized, in shadow or in silhouette
- A 3.3.25 Animals of Series III in costume or personified
- A 3.3.26 Animals of Series III standing
- A 3.3.27 Animals of Series III lying down
- A 3.3.28 Animals of Series III sitting down

3.4 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES IV (BOVINES, CERVIDS, GOATS, PIGS))

- * 3.4.1 Bovines
- * 3.4.7 Deer, stags, elk, reindeer, fawns, antelopes
- * 3.4.11 Goats, sheep, mouflons, chamois
- 3.4.12 Heads of animals of Series IV, without horns (except 3.4.20)
- * 3.4.13 Heads of animals of Series IV, with horns
- * 3.4.18 Pigs, boars, warthogs
- 3.4.20 Heads of pigs or of boars

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.4

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 3.4.1

- A 3.4.2 Cows, calves
- A 3.4.4 Bisons, bulls
- A 3.4.5 Other bovines

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 3.4.13

- A 3.4.14 Heads of stags
- A 3.4.15 Heads of stags with cross between antlers
- A 3.4.16 Heads of elk

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 3.4.1-3.4.11, 3.4.18

- A 3.4.22 Animals of Series IV bounding, galloping
- A 3.4.23 Animals of Series IV charging (attacking)
- A 3.4.24 Animals of Series IV stylized, in shadow or in silhouette
- A 3.4.25 Animals of Series IV in costume or personified
- A 3.4.26 Animals of Series IV standing
- A 3.4.27 Animals of Series IV lying down
- A 3.4.28 Animals of Series IV sitting down
- A 3.4.29 Animals of Series IV with forehoof(s) resting on an escutcheon or other object

3.5 QUADRUPEDS (SERIES V), QUADRUMANA

- * 3.5.1 Rabbits, hares
- * 3.5.3 Squirrels
- * 3.5.5 Beavers, marmots, badgers, martens, mink, wolverines, raccoons, skunks, armadillos
- * 3.5.6 Ornithorhynchus (duck-billed platypuses)
- * 3.5.7 Rats, mice, moles, hamsters
- * 3.5.9 Hedgehogs, porcupines
- * 3.5.11 Pangolins, anteaters
- * 3.5.15 Kangaroos
- * 3.5.17 Other quadrupeds belonging to Series I to V
- * 3.5.19 Monkeys, apes, orang-utans and other quadrumana
- 3.5.20 Heads of animals of Series V

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.5
(associated with Principal Sections 3.5.1-3.5.19)

- A 3.5.24 Animals of Series V stylized, in shadow or in silhouette
- A 3.5.25 Animals of Series V in costume or personified
- A 3.5.26 Animals of Series V standing
- A 3.5.27 Animals of Series V lying down
- A 3.5.28 Animals of Series V sitting down

3.6 PARTS OF THE BODIES, SKELETONS, SKULLS OF QUADRUPEDS OR OF QUADRUMANA

- * 3.6.1 Parts of the bodies of quadrupeds or of quadrumana, skeletons, skulls

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.6
(associated with Principal Section 3.6.1)

- A 3.6.3 Paws, feet, pawprints, footprints
- A 3.6.5 Skeletons, bones, skulls of quadrupeds or of quadrumana
- A 3.6.6 Horns
- A 3.6.7 Eyes of quadrupeds or of quadrumana
- A 3.6.11 Hides, furs, skins
- A 3.6.25 Other parts of the bodies of quadrupeds or of quadrumana
Note: Not including heads, which will be placed in the appropriate sections of divisions 3.1 to 3.5.

3.7 BIRDS, BATS

- * 3.7.1 Eagles, falcons, vultures, condors
- * 3.7.3 Cocks, hens, chickens
- * 3.7.4 Turkeys, pheasants, peacocks, hoopoes
- * 3.7.5 Owls
- * 3.7.6 Ducks, geese, swans
- * 3.7.7 Storks, herons, cranes, flamingos or other waders
- * 3.7.8 Penguins

- * 3.7.9 Albatross, cormorants, gulls, pelicans
- * 3.7.10 Swallows
- * 3.7.11 Doves, pigeons, turtle-doves
- * 3.7.12 Jackdaws, crows, rooks, magpies
- * 3.7.13 Sparrows or other passerine birds
- * 3.7.14 Ostriches, emus
- * 3.7.15 Parrots, budgerigars, toucans
- * 3.7.16 Birds in flight or with outspread wings
- 3.7.17 Wings, stylized or not
 - Notes: (a) Including wings constituting a symbol or an emblem.
 - (b) Not including wheels or wheel segments with wings (15.7.17), staves with wings (24.11.3) and Mercury's helmet (with wings) (24.11.14).
- * 3.7.18 Kiwis (apteryx)
- 3.7.19 Heads of birds, parts of birds, feathers, footprints, skeletons of birds
- 3.7.20 Nests, bird cages
 - Note: Including nests with eggs. Eggs alone are classified in 8.7.11.
- * 3.7.21 Other birds
- * 3.7.22 Hummingbirds
- * 3.7.23 Bats
- * 3.7.26 Groups of birds or bats

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.7

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 3.7.1

- A 3.7.2 Heraldic eagles

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 3.7.1-3.7.16, 3.7.18, 3.7.21-3.7.23, 3.7.26

- A 3.7.24 Birds or bats stylized, in shadow or in silhouette
- A 3.7.25 Birds or bats in costume or personified

3.9 AQUATIC ANIMALS, SCORPIONS

Note: Not including aquatic animals of divisions 3.7, 3.11 or 3.13.

- * 3.9.1 Fish, animals of fish-like form
- 3.9.13 Heads, parts of fish and/or other aquatic animals, skeletons
 - Note: Including shark jaws and shark teeth, octopus tentacles.
- * 3.9.14 Sea horses
- * 3.9.15 Inkfish, octopuses
- * 3.9.16 Crustaceans (crabs, shrimps, crayfish, lobsters), scorpions
- * 3.9.17 Starfish
- * 3.9.18 Shellfish (oysters, mussels, conches, other shellfish), shells of shellfish
 - Note: Not including snails (3.11.7).
- * 3.9.19 Coral, coral reef
- * 3.9.20 Jellyfish
- * 3.9.21 Groups of aquatic animals of division 3.9, of different kinds (except 3.9.1)
- * 3.9.22 Aquariums, terrariums or vivariums containing animals of division 3.9
- * 3.9.23 Other aquatic animals

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.9

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 3.9.1

- A 3.9.2 Squali (sharks)
- A 3.9.3 Cetaceans (sperm whales, whales, orcs, grampus, killer whales)
- A 3.9.4 Dolphins
- A 3.9.5 Swordfish, narwhal, sawfish
- A 3.9.6 Ornamental fish
Note: Including goldfish.
- A 3.9.7 Flat fish (sunfish, rays, dabs)
- A 3.9.8 Snake-like (eels or others)
- A 3.9.10 Other fish
- A 3.9.11 Fish in their element or represented as such
- A 3.9.12 Groups of fish, or of animals of fish-like form, of different kinds

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 3.9.1, 3.9.14-3.9.23

- A 3.9.24 Animals of division 3.9 stylized
- A 3.9.25 Animals of division 3.9 in costume or personified

3.11 REPTILES, AMPHIBIA, SNAILS, SEALS, SEA LIONS

- * 3.11.1 Serpents
- * 3.11.6 Worms
- * 3.11.7 Snails, slugs
- * 3.11.9 Alligators, caymans, crocodiles
- * 3.11.10 Chameleons, lizards, salamanders
- * 3.11.11 Tortoises
- * 3.11.12 Toads, frogs, tadpoles
- * 3.11.17 Seals, sea lions
- * 3.11.21 Groups of animals of division 3.11, of different kinds
- * 3.11.22 Terrariums or vivariums containing animals of division 3.11
- * 3.11.23 Other animals belonging to division 3.11

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.11

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 3.11.1

- A 3.11.2 Serpent and cup (symbol of pharmacy)
- A 3.11.3 Serpent(s) and staff (symbol of medicine)

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 3.11.1-3.11.23

- A 3.11.24 Animals of division 3.11 stylized
- A 3.11.25 Animals of division 3.11 in costume or personified
- A 3.11.26 Heads, parts of animals of division 3.11, skeletons

3.13 INSECTS, SPIDERS, MICRO-ORGANISMS

- 3.13.1 Butterflies
- * 3.13.2 Insects (except 3.13.1), spiders
- * 3.13.5 Beehives, cells of honeycombs
- 3.13.20 Micro-organisms
- * 3.13.21 Groups of insects, spiders or micro-organisms, of different kinds

Auxiliary Sections of Division 3.13

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 3.13.2, 3.13.5

- A 3.13.4 Bees, wasps, bumblebees

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 3.13.2

- A 3.13.6 Dragonflies
- A 3.13.7 Flies, mosquitoes
- A 3.13.8 Spiders, spider webs
- A 3.13.9 Ladybirds
- A 3.13.10 Beetles
- A 3.13.11 Cockroaches
- A 3.13.12 Cicadas, crickets, locusts, grasshoppers
- A 3.13.16 Ants
- A 3.13.17 Lice and aphides
- A 3.13.18 Caterpillars, silkworms
- A 3.13.19 Cocoons of silkworms, chrysalises
- A 3.13.23 Other insects

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 3.13.2, 3.13.5, 3.13.21

- A 3.13.24 Insects or spiders stylized
- A 3.13.25 Insects or spiders in costume or personified

3.15 OTHER ANIMALS; LARGE PREHISTORIC ANIMALS, DINOSAURS

Note: Not including fabulous animals of divisions 4.3 and 4.7.

3.17 GROUPS OF ANIMALS CLASSIFIED IN DIFFERENT DIVISIONS OF CATEGORY 3

4. SUPERNATURAL, FABULOUS, FANTASTIC OR UNIDENTIFIABLE BEINGS

Note: Not including human beings and fantastic animals composed of letters or figures and classified in the appropriate sections of division 27.3.

4.1 WINGED OR HORNED PERSONAGES

4.2 BEINGS PARTLY HUMAN AND PARTLY ANIMAL

4.3 FABULOUS ANIMALS

4.5 PLANTS, OBJECTS OR GEOMETRICAL FIGURES REPRESENTING A PERSONAGE OR AN ANIMAL; MASKS OR FANTASTIC OR UNIDENTIFIABLE HEADS

4.7 GROUPS OF FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS CLASSIFIED IN DIFFERENT DIVISIONS OF CATEGORY 4

4.1 WINGED OR HORNED PERSONAGES

4.1.1 Winged human heads

4.1.2 Winged children (cherubs, cupids)

4.1.3 Other winged personages (except 4.1.4)

4.1.4 Devils or other horned personages, with or without wings

4.1.5 Heads of devils or horned personages

4.1.25 Groups of winged or horned personages classified in different sections of division 4.1

4.2 BEINGS PARTLY HUMAN AND PARTLY ANIMAL

* 4.2.1 Centaurs

4.2.5 Sphinx

4.2.8 Tritons

4.2.11 Sirens, naiads

4.2.20 Other beings partly human and partly animal

4.2.25 Groups of beings classified in different sections of division 4.2

Auxiliary Section of Division 4.2

(associated with Principal Section 4.2.1)

A 4.2.2 Centaurs with bow, arrow(s) or lance

4.3 FABULOUS ANIMALS

4.3.1 Winged lions, griffons

4.3.3 Dragons

4.3.5 Winged horses (Pegasus)

4.3.7 Other winged quadrupeds

- 4.3.9 Unicorns
- 4.3.10 Monsters with several heads
- 4.3.11 Yetis, Abominable Snowmen
- 4.3.19 Heads of fabulous animals
- 4.3.20 Phoenixes, other fabulous animals
- 4.3.25 Groups of fabulous animals classified in different sections of division 4.3

- 4.5 PLANTS, OBJECTS OR GEOMETRICAL FIGURES REPRESENTING A PERSONAGE OR AN ANIMAL; MASKS OR FANTASTIC OR UNIDENTIFIABLE HEADS
 - 4.5.1 Personified plants, combinations of plants representing a personage
 - 4.5.2 Personified objects, combinations of objects representing a personage
 - 4.5.3 Personified geometrical figures or solids, combinations of geometrical figures or solids representing a personage
 - 4.5.4 Robots of human appearance
 - 4.5.5 Other unidentifiable personifications, humanoids, other fantastic beings of human appearance
 - Notes: (a) Including snowmen, scarecrows, ghosts and genies.
 - (b) Not including gnomes (2.1.7), allegorical or mythological personages (2.1.22 or 2.3.22), winged or horned creatures classified in division 4.1.
 - 4.5.7 Smiley faces
 - 4.5.11 Plants or combinations of plants representing an animal
 - 4.5.12 Objects or combinations of objects representing an animal
 - 4.5.13 Geometrical figures or solids or combinations of geometrical figures or solids representing an animal
 - 4.5.14 Robots having the appearance of animals
 - 4.5.15 Other forms representing an unidentifiable animal, other fantastic beings having the appearance of animals
 - Note: Not including fabulous animals classified in division 4.3.
 - 4.5.21 Masks or fanciful or unidentifiable heads

- 4.7 GROUPS OF FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS CLASSIFIED IN DIFFERENT DIVISIONS OF CATEGORY 4

5. PLANTS

5.1 TREES, BUSHES

5.3 LEAVES, NEEDLES, BRANCHES WITH LEAVES OR NEEDLES

5.5 FLOWERS, BLOSSOMS

5.7 GRAIN, SEEDS, FRUITS

5.9 VEGETABLES

5.11 OTHER PLANTS

5.13 DECORATIONS MADE OF PLANTS

5.1 TREES, BUSHES

- * 5.1.1 Trees or bushes of triangular shape, conical shape (pointed at top), or “candle-flame” shape (firs, cypresses, etc.)
- * 5.1.2 Trees or bushes of oblong shape (poplars)
- * 5.1.3 Trees or bushes of some other shape
- * 5.1.4 Trees or bushes without leaves
- * 5.1.9 Groups of trees or of bushes of different shapes
- 5.1.19 Vine stocks, stumps
- 5.1.20 Trunks of trees without branches
- 5.1.21 Large branches, branches without leaves or without needles

Auxiliary Sections of Division 5.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 5.1.1-5.1.4

- A 5.1.5 One tree or one bush
- A 5.1.6 Two trees or two bushes

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 5.1.1-5.1.9

- A 5.1.7 Three trees or three bushes
- A 5.1.8 More than three trees or three bushes, thickets, copses
Note: When the group of trees represented becomes a forest, it will be placed in 6.19.1.
- A 5.1.13 Trees or bushes with roots
- A 5.1.16 Trees or bushes in stylized form

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.1.1, 5.1.3, 5.1.9

- A 5.1.10 Conifers

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 5.1.1-5.1.3, 5.1.9

- A 5.1.11 Deciduous trees
- A 5.1.15 Trees or bushes in blossom or bearing fruit

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.1.3, 5.1.9

- A 5.1.12 Palm trees, banana trees

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.1.3-5.1.9

- A 5.1.14 Climbing bushes

5.3 LEAVES, NEEDLES, BRANCHES WITH LEAVES OR NEEDLES

- * 5.3.1 Tobacco leaves
- * 5.3.2 Oak leaves
- * 5.3.3 Holly leaves
- * 5.3.4 Vine leaves (except 5.3.19), plane leaves, maple leaves
- * 5.3.5 Leaves of chestnut trees
- * 5.3.6 Trefoils
Note: Including trefoils represented as symbols or appearing on playing cards.
- * 5.3.7 Ferns, palms
- * 5.3.8 Wisteria leaves or acacia leaves
- * 5.3.9 Ginkgo leaves
- * 5.3.11 Other leaves
- 5.3.16 More than four leaves, scattered leaves, bunches of leaves
Note: Not including surfaces or backgrounds covered with a repeated figurative element composed of leaves (25.7.25).
- 5.3.17 Olive branches, with or without fruit
- 5.3.18 Mistletoe sprigs
- 5.3.19 Vine shoots
Note: Not including decorations of vine branches (5.13.6).
- 5.3.20 Other branches with leaves, with or without fruit
- 5.3.22 Needles, branches with needles

Auxiliary Sections of Division 5.3
(associated with Principal Sections 5.3.1-5.3.11)

- A 5.3.13 Stylized leaves
- A 5.3.14 One leaf
- A 5.3.15 Two to four leaves

5.5 FLOWERS, BLOSSOMS

Note: Including heraldic flowers.

- * 5.5.1 Roses
- * 5.5.2 Lilies
- * 5.5.3 Tulips, magnolias

- * 5.5.4 Marguerites, sunflowers, daisies
- * 5.5.5 Carnations
- * 5.5.6 Pansies
- * 5.5.7 Lilac or other flowers growing in vertical clusters
- * 5.5.8 Wisteria or other flowers growing in drooping clusters
- * 5.5.10 Edelweiss
- * 5.5.11 Gentians
- * 5.5.12 Thistles
- * 5.5.13 Poppies
- * 5.5.14 Chrysanthemums
- * 5.5.15 Orchids
- * 5.5.16 Lotus flowers
- * 5.5.17 Poinsettias
- * 5.5.18 Umbellate flowers
- * 5.5.19 Other flowers, blossoms
Notes: (a) Including flowers or blossoms of trees (cherry trees, peach trees, apple trees) and of bushes.
(b) Including flowers of protea and strelitzia.
- * 5.5.23 Groups of flowers of different kinds, bunches, sheaves or baskets of flowers, flower beds, scattered flowers
- * 5.5.24 Flower petals

Auxiliary Sections of Division 5.5

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.5.1-5.5.24

A 5.5.20 Stylized flowers

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.5.1-5.5.19

A 5.5.21 One flower

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.5.1-5.5.6, 5.5.10-5.5.16, 5.5.19

A 5.5.22 Several flowers (except 5.5.7, 5.5.8, 5.5.18 and 5.5.23)
Note: Not including surfaces or backgrounds covered with a repeated figurative element composed of flowers (25.7.25).

5.7 GRAIN, SEEDS, FRUITS

5.7.1 Grain, seeds

Note: Not including coffee beans (5.7.27).

5.7.2 Ears of cereals (wheat, rye, barley, etc.), ears of maize, ears of sorghum

5.7.3 Panicles of cereals (oats, rice, etc.)

5.7.5 Sheaves of cereals

* 5.7.6 Shell or husk fruits (almonds, peanuts, cocoa beans, walnuts, coconuts, hazelnuts, etc.)

* 5.7.7 Cupulate fruits (sweet chestnuts, edible chestnuts, acorns, etc.)

* 5.7.8 Strawberries, raspberries, blackberries

* 5.7.9 Currants, kiwis and other berries

* 5.7.10 Grapes (single specimens or bunches)

- * 5.7.11 Oranges, mandarines or tangerines, grapefruit
- * 5.7.12 Lemons
- * 5.7.13 Apples
- * 5.7.14 Stone fruits (apricots, peaches, prunes, plums, dates, mangos, litchis, loquats, etc.)
(except 5.7.16 and 5.7.19)
- * 5.7.15 Pears
- * 5.7.16 Cherries
- * 5.7.17 Pineapples
- * 5.7.18 Bananas
- * 5.7.19 Olives
- * 5.7.20 Melons, water melons
- * 5.7.21 Other fruits (except 5.7.9)
Note: Including cotton bolls.
- * 5.7.24 Groups of fruits of different kinds
- * 5.7.25 Bowls or baskets of fruit
- * 5.7.26 Fruits in jars
- 5.7.27 Coffee beans
- * 5.7.28 Avocados

Auxiliary Sections of Division 5.7

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.7.6-5.7.26, 5.7.28

- A 5.7.22 Open fruits, slices or quarters of fruit

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.7.6-5.7.21, 5.7.28

- A 5.7.23 One fruit

5.9 VEGETABLES

- * 5.9.1 Carrots
- * 5.9.3 Potatoes, other tubers
- * 5.9.6 Onions, bulbs
Note: Including garlic.
- * 5.9.8 Leeks
- * 5.9.10 Asparagus
- * 5.9.12 Cabbages, lettuce, chicory
Note: Not including lettuce prepared for immediate consumption (8.7.7).
- * 5.9.14 Gourds
- * 5.9.15 Aubergines, cucumbers, gherkins, sweet peppers
- * 5.9.17 Tomatoes
- * 5.9.19 Beans, peas, lentils
- * 5.9.21 Other vegetables
- * 5.9.24 Groups of vegetables of different kinds
- * 5.9.25 Baskets of vegetables
- * 5.9.26 Vegetables in jars

Auxiliary Sections of Division 5.9

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.9.1-5.9.26

A 5.9.22 Open vegetables, slices or quarters of vegetables

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 5.9.1-5.9.21

A 5.9.23 One vegetable

5.11 OTHER PLANTS

- * 5.11.1 Algae, seaweeds and other plants
- 5.11.10 Other seedlings or germinated seeds

Auxiliary Sections of Division 5.11
(associated with Principal Section 5.11.1)

- A 5.11.2 Roots, radicles, ginsengs
- A 5.11.3 Mosses, lichens
- A 5.11.5 Mushrooms
- A 5.11.9 Potato seedlings
- A 5.11.11 Grasses
- A 5.11.13 Bamboo, reeds, sugar canes, maize canes, vanilla pods
Note: Including bamboo shoots.
- A 5.11.14 Cotton plants
- A 5.11.15 Cones, fir cones, hop cones
- A 5.11.17 Agaves, aloes
- A 5.11.18 Prickly pears
- A 5.11.19 Cactus
- A 5.11.23 Plants in pots, in ornamental stands, in window-boxes or in tubs

5.13 DECORATIONS MADE OF PLANTS

- 5.13.1 Crowns of leaves, of flowers or of fruits
- 5.13.3 Crossed palms
- 5.13.4 Crossed branches
- 5.13.6 Decorations of vine branches
Note: Not including vine shoots (5.3.19).
- * 5.13.7 Garlands, bands, borders or frames made of plants (except 5.13.6)
- 5.13.15 Christmas trees, branches of Christmas trees
- 5.13.25 Other decorations made of plants
Note: Not including bunches of leaves (5.3.16), bunches, sheaves or baskets of flowers (5.5.23), bowls or baskets of fruits (5.7.25) and surfaces or backgrounds covered with repeated figurative elements composed of plants (25.7.25).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 5.13
(associated with Principal Section 5.13.7)

- A 5.13.8 Garlands, bands, borders or frames made of leaves
- A 5.13.9 Garlands, bands, borders or frames made of flowers
- A 5.13.10 Garlands, bands, borders or frames made of fruits
- A 5.13.11 Garlands, bands, borders or frames made of other plants

6. LANDSCAPES

- 6.1 MOUNTAINS, ROCKS, GROTTOS
- 6.3 LANDSCAPES WITH WATER, RIVER OR STREAM
- 6.6 DESERT OR TROPICAL-TYPE LANDSCAPES
- 6.7 URBAN LANDSCAPES OR VILLAGE SCENES
- 6.19 OTHER LANDSCAPES

6.1 MOUNTAINS, ROCKS, GROTTOS

6.1.1 Craggs, rocks, walls of rocks

Notes: (a) Including rock formations like pinnacle rocks and fairy chimneys.
(b) Not including reefs (6.3.1).

- * 6.1.2 Mountains, mountain landscapes
- * 6.1.3 Volcanoes
- 6.1.7 Grottoes

Auxiliary Section of Division 6.1
(associated with Principal Sections 6.1.2, 6.1.3)

A 6.1.4 Mountains or volcanoes stylized

6.3 LANDSCAPES WITH WATER, RIVER OR STREAM

Note: Not including urban landscapes or village scenes with water, river or stream (6.7.11).

- * 6.3.1 Lacustrine or maritime scenes
- * 6.3.11 Landscapes with running water

Auxiliary Sections of Division 6.3

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 6.3.1

- A 6.3.2 Beaches, coasts, bays
- A 6.3.3 Islands, reefs
- A 6.3.4 Open sea, stretches of water without shores
- A 6.3.5 Lakes or seas with mountains around or in the background
- A 6.3.6 Harbors
- A 6.3.10 Other lacustrine or maritime scenes

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 6.3.11

A 6.3.12 Springs, landscapes with spring(s)

- A 6.3.13 Waterfalls, landscapes with waterfall(s)
- A 6.3.14 Rivers, streams, rapids, torrents, with or without landscape
- A 6.3.20 Other landscapes with running water

6.6 DESERT OR TROPICAL-TYPE LANDSCAPES

- * 6.6.1 Desert landscapes or landscapes with very sparse vegetation
- * 6.6.2 Oases
- * 6.6.25 Other tropical-type landscapes

Auxiliary Section of Division 6.6
(associated with Principal Sections 6.6.1-6.6.25)

- A 6.6.3 Other landscapes with palm trees

6.7 URBAN LANDSCAPES OR VILLAGE SCENES

- 6.7.1 Streets
- 6.7.2 Squares
- * 6.7.4 Built-up areas
- 6.7.11 Urban landscapes or village scenes with water, river or stream
- 6.7.25 Other urban landscapes or village scenes

Auxiliary Sections of Division 6.7
(associated with Principal Section 6.7.4)

- A 6.7.5 Built-up areas composed of skyscrapers
- A 6.7.6 Built-up areas composed of flat-roofed houses
- A 6.7.7 Built-up areas composed of huts
- A 6.7.8 Built-up areas composed of rural constructions

6.19 OTHER LANDSCAPES

- * 6.19.1 Other landscapes

Auxiliary Sections of Division 6.19
(associated with Principal Section 6.19.1)

- A 6.19.5 Forest, undergrowth
Note: A group of three or more trees will be placed in one of the sections 5.1.1 to 5.1.4, if it does not represent a forest in the proper sense.
- A 6.19.7 Vineyards
- A 6.19.9 Other cultivated areas
- A 6.19.10 Landscapes with haystack(s)
- A 6.19.11 Grasslands, pastures
- A 6.19.13 Pasturelands with mountains around or in the background
- A 6.19.15 Landscapes with windmill(s)
- A 6.19.16 Landscapes with house(s)

- A 6.19.17 Landscapes with factory(ies) or other industrial construction(s)
- A 6.19.19 Polar landscapes
- A 6.19.20 Cemeteries
- A 6.19.21 Golf courses, golf holes, putting greens

7. CONSTRUCTIONS, STRUCTURES FOR ADVERTISEMENTS, GATES OR BARRIERS

7.1 DWELLINGS, BUILDINGS, ADVERTISEMENT HOARDINGS OR PILLARS, CAGES OR KENNELS FOR ANIMALS

7.3 PARTS OF DWELLINGS OR OF BUILDINGS, INTERIORS

7.5 MONUMENTS, STADIUMS, FOUNTAINS

7.11 STRUCTURAL WORKS

7.15 BUILDING MATERIALS, WALLS, GATES OR BARRIERS, SCAFFOLDING

7.1 DWELLINGS, BUILDINGS, ADVERTISEMENT HOARDINGS OR PILLARS, CAGES OR KENNELS FOR ANIMALS

- * 7.1.1 Castles, fortresses, crenellated walls, palaces
- * 7.1.3 Churches, cathedrals, abbeys, monasteries
- * 7.1.4 Mosques, minarets
- * 7.1.5 Pagodas
- * 7.1.6 Towers or masts, derricks (except 7.1.16)
Notes: (a) Including transmitting masts.
(b) Not including Eiffel Tower (7.5.2).
- * 7.1.8 Houses, skyscrapers
- * 7.1.13 Windmills or water mills
- * 7.1.14 Industrial establishments, factory chimneys
- * 7.1.15 Filling stations (gasoline)
- * 7.1.16 Lighthouses
- * 7.1.17 Kiosks, shelters, fair booths, market stalls
- * 7.1.18 Advertisement hoardings or pillars, other structures for advertisements
Note: Including barbershop poles.
- * 7.1.19 Huts, cabins
- * 7.1.20 Tents, yurts
- * 7.1.21 Igloos
- * 7.1.22 Animals' cages or kennels
Note: Not including bird cages (3.7.20) and beehives (3.13.5).
- * 7.1.24 Dwellings or buildings stylized
- * 7.1.25 Other dwellings or buildings
- * 7.1.26 Shops, supermarkets, restaurants, theaters

Auxiliary Sections of Division 7.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 7.1.8

- A 7.1.9 Rural houses, farms, barns
- A 7.1.10 Flat-roofed houses
- A 7.1.11 Chalets
- A 7.1.12 Urban houses, skyscrapers

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 7.1.1-7.1.26

A 7.1.23 Dwellings or buildings in ruins

7.3 PARTS OF DWELLINGS OR OF BUILDINGS, INTERIORS

7.3.1 Doors, entrances

7.3.2 Windows, window panes, stained-glass windows

7.3.3 Bays, balconies, balustrades, moucharabies

* 7.3.4 Interiors

7.3.11 Roofs

7.3.12 Chimneys, chimney pots

Note: Not including factory chimneys (7.1.14) and hearths (13.3.1).

7.3.13 Shop window displays

7.3.15 Staircases, escalators

7.3.20 Blinds, shutters, awnings

7.3.25 Other parts of dwellings or of buildings

Auxiliary Sections of Division 7.3

(associated with Principal Section 7.3.4)

A 7.3.5 Kitchens

A 7.3.6 Bathrooms and sauna-rooms

A 7.3.7 Bedrooms

A 7.3.8 Cellars

A 7.3.9 Other interiors

7.5 MONUMENTS, STADIUMS, FOUNTAINS

7.5.1 Pyramids (structures)

7.5.2 Constructions recognized as monuments (Great Wall of China, Eiffel Tower, Statue of Liberty, etc.)

* 7.5.5 Other ancient monuments

7.5.9 Stadiums, amphitheaters, playgrounds, sports fields

7.5.10 Triumphal arches, porticos, town gates

7.5.11 Labyrinths

7.5.12 Totem poles

7.5.13 Tombstones

7.5.15 Fountains, basins, swimming pools, sprays or jets of water, wells

7.5.25 Other monuments

Auxiliary Sections of Division 7.5

(associated with Principal Section 7.5.5)

A 7.5.6 Ancient temples or parts thereof

A 7.5.8 Columns, obelisks

7.11 STRUCTURAL WORKS

7.11.1 Bridges

- 7.11.5 Tunnels
- 7.11.10 Roads, intersections, road forks
- 7.11.15 Railway lines
- 7.11.20 Mooring posts, bollards
- 7.11.21 Water hydrants, fire hydrants
- 7.11.23 Dams
- 7.11.25 Other structural works

- 7.15 BUILDING MATERIALS, WALLS, GATES OR BARRIERS, SCAFFOLDING

- 7.15.1 Stones for building, bricks
- 7.15.5 Planks, plates, panels, flagstones
- 7.15.6 Corrugated iron or other corrugated materials
- 7.15.8 Representations of wood
Note: Includes both the representation of natural wood surfaces, bark for instance, and that of wood cut with or against the grain. The representation of wood as an ornamental background will be placed in the appropriate sections of category 25.

- 7.15.9 Tiles
- 7.15.20 Other building materials
- 7.15.22 Walls, gates or barriers
- 7.15.25 Scaffolding
- 7.15.26 Solar panels

8. FOODSTUFFS

- 8.1 BAKERS' PRODUCTS, PASTRY, CONFECTIONERY, CHOCOLATE
- 8.3 MILK, DAIRY PRODUCTS, CHEESES
- 8.5 BUTCHERS' MEAT, PORK PRODUCTS, FISHMONGERS' PRODUCTS
- 8.7 OTHER FOODSTUFFS

8.1 BAKERS' PRODUCTS, PASTRY, CONFECTIONERY, CHOCOLATE

- * 8.1.1 Bread
- 8.1.5 Pretzels
- 8.1.6 Rusks, slices of bread, slices of bread spread with butter, jam or other edible substance of similar consistency, sandwiches
- * 8.1.7 Bread rolls, brioches
- 8.1.8 Croissants
- * 8.1.9 Small biscuits
- * 8.1.15 Pastries
- * 8.1.18 Ices
Note: Including wafer cones for ice cream
- * 8.1.19 Chocolate, confectionery
Note: Including chewing gum.
- 8.1.25 Other bakers' products

Auxiliary Sections of Division 8.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 8.1.1, 8.1.7

- A 8.1.2 Pan loaves of square or rectangular shape
- A 8.1.3 Long loaves, French bread (baguettes)
- A 8.1.4 Loaves of round or cylindrical shape

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 8.1.9

- A 8.1.10 Small biscuits of round shape (except A 8.1.12)
- A 8.1.11 Small biscuits of square or rectangular shape (except A 8.1.12)
- A 8.1.12 Small biscuits with lobed edges
- A 8.1.13 Small biscuits of triangular shape (except A 8.1.12)
- A 8.1.14 Mixtures of small biscuits of different shapes

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 8.1.15

- A 8.1.16 Tarts, flans, pies
- A 8.1.17 Cakes

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 8.1.18, 8.1.19

- A 8.1.20 Slabs of chocolate
- A 8.1.21 Sticks of chocolate
- A 8.1.22 Squares of chocolate, pralines, fondants or other sweets (except A 8.1.23)
- A 8.1.23 Pralines, fondants or other wrapped sweets
- A 8.1.24 Lollipops

8.3 MILK, DAIRY PRODUCTS, CHEESES

- 8.3.1 Milk, cream (except 8.3.2)
- 8.3.2 Whipped cream
- * 8.3.3 Butter, margarine
- * 8.3.8 Cheeses
- 8.3.25 Other dairy products (except 8.7.15)

Auxiliary Sections of Division 8.3

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 8.3.3

- A 8.3.4 Butter or margarine in pats
- A 8.3.5 Butter or margarine in slabs
- A 8.3.6 Butter or margarine in shell shape
- A 8.3.7 Butter or margarine in some other shape

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 8.3.8

- A 8.3.9 Cheeses of round shape
- A 8.3.10 Cheeses of square or rectangular shape
- A 8.3.11 Cheeses of some other shape (uncut)
- A 8.3.12 Cheese cut up

8.5 BUTCHERS' MEAT, PORK PRODUCTS, FISHMONGERS' PRODUCTS

- * 8.5.1 Butchers' meat, pork products, fishmongers' products

Auxiliary Sections of Division 8.5

(associated with Principal Section 8.5.1)

- A 8.5.2 Ham, legs of mutton, joints of meat
- A 8.5.3 Sausages ("fresh"), sausages ("dry"), salami
- A 8.5.4 Butchers' meat or pork products in slices
- A 8.5.10 Poultry or game cooked or prepared for cooking
- A 8.5.15 Fish, fish fillets or other fishmongers' products cooked or prepared for cooking
- A 8.5.25 Other butchers' meat, other pork products

- 8.7 OTHER FOODSTUFFS
 - 8.7.1 Soups or beverages (in plates, in cups, in bowls, in soup tureens, in glasses, etc.)
 - 8.7.2 Dumplings
 - 8.7.3 Macaroni, other pasta
 - 8.7.4 Pizzas
 - 8.7.5 Dishes or plates, filled
 - 8.7.7 Dishes of vegetables, vegetable salads
 - 8.7.8 Crisps (chips), potato products and similar products
 - 8.7.9 Popcorn
 - 8.7.10 Tacos, wraps, kebabs, empanadas, hamburgers and similar products
 - 8.7.11 Eggs of all kinds, cooked eggs
 - 8.7.14 Fruit salads, fruit compotes
 - 8.7.15 Baked custard, puddings, omelettes
 - 8.7.16 Pancakes, crêpes, tortillas
 - 8.7.17 Mixtures of foodstuffs classified in different divisions
 - 8.7.21 Sugar, salt, flour
 - 8.7.22 Foodstuffs for dogs and cats (nuggets), pellets and flakes for animals
 - 8.7.25 Other foodstuffs not classified in 8.7.1 to 8.7.22

9. TEXTILES, CLOTHING, SEWING ACCESSORIES, HEADWEAR, FOOTWEAR

9.1 TEXTILES OTHER THAN CLOTHING, SHUTTLES

9.3 CLOTHING

9.5 SEWING ACCESSORIES, PATTERNS FOR DRESSMAKING

9.7 HEADWEAR

9.9 FOOTWEAR

9.1 TEXTILES OTHER THAN CLOTHING, SHUTTLES

* 9.1.1 Thread

9.1.7 Laces, braids, tapes, cords, ropes

Note: See also 14.1.5.

9.1.8 Stitches

9.1.9 Embroidery, tea cloths, tray cloths, trimmings

9.1.10 Ribbons, bows

* 9.1.11 Cloth, network, flat linen, curtains, carpets

Note: Not including nets for fishing, hunting or games (21.3.16).

9.1.23 Bed coverings, cushions, eiderdowns

Note: Bolsters are classified in 12.1.1.

9.1.24 Cloth labels, with scalloped edges or not

9.1.25 Other textile articles not classified in divisions 9.3, 9.7 and 9.9

Auxiliary Sections of Division 9.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 9.1.1

A 9.1.2 Thread wound into a skein

A 9.1.3 Thread wound on a bobbin or on some other support (except A 9.1.4)

A 9.1.4 Thread wound on a shuttle, shuttles with or without thread

A 9.1.5 Thread wound into a ball

A 9.1.6 Other presentations of thread

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 9.1.11

A 9.1.15 Network, loose weaving, chain stitches

A 9.1.16 Cloth edged with a thread or one or more distinctive bands

A 9.1.17 Flat linen

Note: Including handkerchiefs and babies' napkins.

A 9.1.18 Cloth in pieces or in rolls

A 9.1.19 Cloth in piles

A 9.1.20 Draped cloth, curtains

A 9.1.21 Carpets, cloth with fringes

A 9.1.22 Samples of cloth

9.3 CLOTHING

Note: Not including headwear (9.7) and footwear (9.9).

- * 9.3.1 Clothing
- * 9.3.26 Groups of clothes of different kinds

Auxiliary Sections of Division 9.3
(associated with Principal Sections 9.3.1, 9.3.26)

- A 9.3.2 Jackets, waistcoats, coats, cloaks
- A 9.3.3 Trousers, breeches
- A 9.3.4 Suits or costumes (except A 9.3.5 and A 9.3.14)
- A 9.3.5 Dresses, aprons, ladies' suits or costumes
- A 9.3.7 Ponchos
- A 9.3.8 Pullovers, sweaters
- A 9.3.9 Shirts, T-shirts, bodices, shirt-blouses
- A 9.3.10 Collars of clothing
- A 9.3.13 Ties, bow ties, silk scarves
- A 9.3.14 Underwear, underpants, diapers, bathing costumes
- A 9.3.15 Stockings, socks, bootees
- A 9.3.16 Gloves
- Note: Not including boxing gloves (21.3.23).
- A 9.3.17 Belts, buckles for belts
- A 9.3.18 Bibs
- A 9.3.19 Clothing pockets
- A 9.3.20 Parts of clothing of division 9.3 (except A 9.3.10 and A 9.3.19)
- A 9.3.21 Diving suits
- A 9.3.25 Other clothing not classified in divisions 9.7 and 9.9

9.5 SEWING ACCESSORIES, PATTERNS FOR DRESSMAKING

- * 9.5.1 Needles, thimbles, hooks, pins
- Note: See also 14.3.1.
- * 9.5.10 Other sewing accessories
- Note: Not including scissors (14.7.18) and tape measures (17.5.1).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 9.5

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 9.5.1

- A 9.5.2 Sewing needles, straight or curved
- A 9.5.3 Knitting needles
- A 9.5.5 Thimbles
- A 9.5.6 Crochet hooks
- A 9.5.7 Fastening hooks
- A 9.5.8 Pins (except A 9.5.9)
- A 9.5.9 Safety pins

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 9.5.10

- A 9.5.12 Buttons (except A 9.5.13)
- A 9.5.13 Press studs
- A 9.5.15 Slide fasteners
- A 9.5.16 Patterns for clothing
Note: Patterns resembling clothing will be placed in 9.3.
- A 9.5.17 Corset whalebones
- A 9.5.18 Stitchings, topstitchings
- A 9.5.25 Other sewing accessories, not classified in 9.5.1

9.7 HEADWEAR

- * 9.7.1 Headwear

Auxiliary Sections of Division 9.7
(associated with Principal Section 9.7.1)

- A 9.7.2 Turbans
- A 9.7.5 Caps and berets
- A 9.7.9 Cocked hats
- A 9.7.11 Kepis
- A 9.7.13 Phrygian caps
- A 9.7.15 Fez
- A 9.7.17 Broad-brimmed hats (Mexican hats or cowboys' hats)
- A 9.7.19 Cooks' caps
- A 9.7.21 Protective helmets
Note: Not including helmets as parts of armour (23.5.5) and Mercury's helmet (with wings) (24.11.14).
- A 9.7.22 Mortarboards
- A 9.7.25 Other headwear

9.9 FOOTWEAR

- * 9.9.1 Footwear

Auxiliary Sections of Division 9.9
(associated with Principal Section 9.9.1)

- A 9.9.2 Clogs
- A 9.9.3 Low-heeled shoes
- A 9.9.5 High-heeled shoes
- A 9.9.7 Boots, top boots
- A 9.9.10 Carpet slippers
- A 9.9.11 Sports footwear, ski boots
- A 9.9.13 Babies' footwear
- A 9.9.14 Sandals, flip flops

- A 9.9.15 Soles of boots and shoes, footprints left by boots and shoes
- A 9.9.17 Other parts of footwear
 - Note: Not including fastening hooks (9.5.1), buttons (9.5.10), press studs (9.5.10), slide fasteners (9.5.10), nails (14.3.1) and eyelets (14.3.1).
- A 9.9.25 Other footwear

10. TOBACCO, SMOKERS' REQUISITES, MATCHES, TRAVEL GOODS, FANS, TOILET ARTICLES

10.1 TOBACCO, SMOKERS' REQUISITES, MATCHES

10.3 TRAVEL GOODS, FANS, BAGS

10.5 TOILET ARTICLES, MIRRORS

10.1 TOBACCO, SMOKERS' REQUISITES, MATCHES

* 10.1.1 Tobacco

* 10.1.10 Smokers' requisites, matches

Auxiliary Sections of Division 10.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 10.1.1

A 10.1.2 Cut tobacco

A 10.1.3 Cigars

A 10.1.5 Cigarettes

A 10.1.7 Tobacco in any other form

Note: Not including tobacco leaves, dried or not (5.3.1).

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 10.1.10

A 10.1.11 Pipes

A 10.1.12 Hookahs

A 10.1.13 Cigarette holders and cigar holders

A 10.1.14 Pipe cleaners

A 10.1.15 Cigar cutters

A 10.1.16 Tobacco jars

A 10.1.17 Tobacco pouches

A 10.1.18 Lighters

A 10.1.19 Ash trays

A 10.1.20 Matches

A 10.1.21 Electronic cigarettes and cigars, vaporizers for smoking

A 10.1.25 Other smokers' requisites

10.3 TRAVEL GOODS, FANS, BAGS

* 10.3.1 Walking sticks, umbrellas, parasols

10.3.7 Fans

10.3.8 Wallets, purses

* 10.3.10 Bags, suitcases, trunks

10.3.25 Other travel goods

Auxiliary Sections of Division 10.3

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 10.3.1

A 10.3.4 Open umbrellas or parasols

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 10.3.10

A 10.3.11 Shopping bags

A 10.3.12 Satchels, briefcases

A 10.3.13 Handbags

A 10.3.14 Handbag, suitcase or trunk fasteners

Note: Not including slide fasteners (9.5.10).

A 10.3.15 Rucksacks

A 10.3.16 Suitcases, trunks

10.5 TOILET ARTICLES, MIRRORS

10.5.1 Toothbrushes, dose of toothpaste

* 10.5.4 Shaving articles (except 10.5.21)

10.5.11 Hair clippers

10.5.13 Combs, hairbrushes

10.5.15 Lipsticks

10.5.17 Mirrors

Note: Not including mirrors used in medicine (19.13.1).

10.5.19 Sprays for toilet purposes

10.5.21 Soap

10.5.25 Other toilet articles, other cosmetic or toilet products

Note: Not including sponges (11.7.1) and packaging (cases, tubes, bottles, etc.) containing cosmetic or toilet products classified in divisions 19.3 or 19.7.

Auxiliary Sections of Division 10.5

(associated with Principal Section 10.5.4)

A 10.5.5 Open razors

A 10.5.6 Safety razors

A 10.5.7 Blades for safety razors

A 10.5.8 Electric razors

A 10.5.9 Shaving brushes

11. HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS

Note: Not including household utensils classified in categories 12, 13 or 19.

- 11.1 KNIVES, FORKS AND SPOONS, KITCHEN UTENSILS AND MACHINES
- 11.3 CONTAINERS FOR BEVERAGES, PLATES AND DISHES, KITCHEN UTENSILS FOR SERVING, PREPARING OR COOKING FOOD OR DRINK
- 11.7 OTHER HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS

11.1 KNIVES, FORKS AND SPOONS, KITCHEN UTENSILS AND MACHINES

- * 11.1.1 Knives, forks and spoons
- * 11.1.10 Kitchen utensils and machines

Note: Not including kitchen utensils and machines of divisions 11.3 and 13.3 and mortars (19.11.1).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 11.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 11.1.1

- A 11.1.2 Spoons
- A 11.1.3 Knives
- A 11.1.4 Forks
- A 11.1.5 Sets consisting of knife(ves), fork(s) and/or spoon(s)
- A 11.1.6 Chopsticks
- A 11.1.9 Spatulas, tart slices, other table implements

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 11.1.10

- A 11.1.11 Funnels
- A 11.1.13 Strainers, colanders
- A 11.1.14 Tin openers, bottle openers, corkscrews
- A 11.1.15 Vegetable grinders, meat mincers, grinding stones
- A 11.1.17 Chopping or carving boards
- A 11.1.18 Coffee filters
- A 11.1.19 Coffee mills
- A 11.1.20 Pepper mills
- A 11.1.21 Mixers
- A 11.1.22 Rolling pins
- A 11.1.25 Other kitchen utensils or machines

11.3 CONTAINERS FOR BEVERAGES, PLATES AND DISHES, KITCHEN UTENSILS FOR SERVING, PREPARING OR COOKING FOOD OR DRINK

Note: Not including kitchen utensils classified in 11.1.

- * 11.3.1 Drinking vessels, cups (trophies)
- * 11.3.5 Eating or serving vessels, trays
- * 11.3.14 Tea pots, coffee pots, kettles
- * 11.3.18 Saucepans, pots, stewpans, frying pans, cooking griddles, cauldrons

Auxiliary Sections of Division 11.3

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 11.3.1

- A 11.3.2 Glasses with or without stems, without handles
- A 11.3.3 Tankards, glasses with handles
- A 11.3.4 Cups, cups with saucers
- A 11.3.6 Drinking straws

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 11.3.1, 11.3.5

- A 11.3.7 Bowls
- A 11.3.23 Plates and dishes with knives, forks or spoons

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 11.3.5

- A 11.3.8 Serving jugs
- A 11.3.9 Plates, saucers
- A 11.3.10 Dishes, fruit dishes, salad bowls, fruit bowls
- A 11.3.11 Sauce boats, soup tureens
- A 11.3.13 Cruets, salt cellars, pepper casters, mustard pots

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 11.3.1-11.3.18

- A 11.3.20 Containers, plates or dishes containing food or drink
- A 11.3.25 Other plates and dishes

11.7 OTHER HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS

- * 11.7.1 Household utensils not classified in divisions 11.1 or 11.3

Auxiliary Sections of Division 11.7
(associated with Principal Section 11.7.1)

- A 11.7.3 Coat hangers
- A 11.7.4 Clothes-pegs, clothes-pins
- A 11.7.5 Brushes, sponges, steel wool
- Note: Not including brushes for toilet purposes (10.5.1 and 10.5.25).
- A 11.7.7 Brooms, window cleaning instruments
- A 11.7.8 Bag sealing clips

12. FURNITURE, SANITARY INSTALLATIONS

12.1 FURNITURE

12.3 SANITARY INSTALLATIONS

12.1 FURNITURE

Note: Including office furniture.

* 12.1.1 Furniture

Auxiliary Sections of Division 12.1
(associated with Principal Section 12.1.1)

A 12.1.2 Cots

A 12.1.3 Beds

A 12.1.4 Mattresses, wedges, bolsters

Note: Cushions are classified in 9.1.23.

A 12.1.5 Cradles

A 12.1.6 Hammocks

A 12.1.9 Chairs, armchairs, stools

A 12.1.10 Benches, forms, seats, sofas

A 12.1.15 Tables, work benches, butchers' blocks, shop counters

A 12.1.16 Desks

A 12.1.17 Chests of drawers, trunks

A 12.1.19 Cupboards, sideboards, safes, strongboxes

A 12.1.21 Sets of shelves, whatnots, dressers

A 12.1.22 Clothes stands (valets)

A 12.1.25 Other pieces of furniture

Note: Not including mirrors (10.5.17).

12.3 SANITARY INSTALLATIONS

* 12.3.1 Sanitary installations

12.3.2 Washbasins, sinks

Auxiliary Sections of Division 12.3
(associated with Principal Section 12.3.1)

A 12.3.3 Baths

A 12.3.4 Showers

A 12.3.7 Water closets and bidets, flushing cisterns

A 12.3.11 Taps

Note: Including taps which are not part of a sanitary installation.

A 12.3.25 Other sanitary installations

13. LIGHTING, WIRELESS VALVES, HEATING, COOKING OR REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, WASHING MACHINES, DRYING EQUIPMENT

13.1 LIGHTING, WIRELESS VALVES

13.3 HEATING, COOKING OR REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, WASHING MACHINES, DRYING EQUIPMENT

13.1 LIGHTING, WIRELESS VALVES

- * 13.1.1 Candles, candlesticks
- * 13.1.5 Flambeaux, torches (except 13.1.6)
- * 13.1.6 Lamps, fairy lights, lanterns, wireless valves

Auxiliary Sections of Division 13.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 13.1.1

- A 13.1.2 Candlesticks (except A 13.1.3)
- A 13.1.3 Candlesticks with several branches

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 13.1.6

- A 13.1.7 Oil lamps, lamps emitting a faint light
- A 13.1.8 Fairy lights, lanterns (except A 13.1.9)
- A 13.1.9 Hurricane lamps
- A 13.1.10 Street lamps, standard lamps
- A 13.1.11 Table lamps, Argand lamps, lampshades
- A 13.1.12 Hanging lamps
- A 13.1.13 Bracket lamps
- A 13.1.14 Electric torches, pocket lamps
- A 13.1.15 Flashlights for signalling
- A 13.1.16 Vehicle headlights
- A 13.1.17 Electric light bulbs or tubes
- A 13.1.18 Wireless valves
- A 13.1.20 Parts of lamps (except A 13.1.11 and A 13.1.17)

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 13.1.1-13.1.6

- A 13.1.25 Other lighting apparatus

13.3 HEATING, COOKING OR REFRIGERATING EQUIPMENT, WASHING MACHINES, DRYING EQUIPMENT

- * 13.3.1 Heating, cooking or refrigerating equipment
- 13.3.23 Washing machines, dishwashers (machines)
- * 13.3.24 Household drying equipment
- 13.3.25 Irons and other ironing apparatus

Auxiliary Sections of Division 13.3

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 13.3.1

- A 13.3.2 Hearths, braziers, other heating apparatus with open fire
- A 13.3.3 Boilers for heating, stoves for rooms
- A 13.3.5 Radiators, sauna heating equipment, other heating apparatus
- A 13.3.6 Parts of heating apparatus
- A 13.3.7 Kitchen stoves, plate warmers and dish heaters, grills, barbecues
- A 13.3.9 Other cooking equipment
- A 13.3.21 Refrigerating equipment

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 13.3.24

- A 13.3.10 Hair dryers

14. IRONMONGERY, TOOLS, LADDERS

14.1 TUBES, CABLES, HEAVY IRONMONGERY ARTICLES

14.3 SMALL IRONMONGERY ARTICLES, SPRINGS

14.5 KEYS FOR LOCKS, LOCKS, PADLOCKS

14.7 TOOLS

14.9 AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, ICE AXES

14.11 LADDERS

14.1 TUBES, CABLES, HEAVY IRONMONGERY ARTICLES

Note: Including representations of non-metallic ironmongery articles.

* 14.1.1 Tubes, pipes, sluices

* 14.1.5 Bars, cables

Notes: (a) Including electric cables.
(b) See also 9.1.7.

* 14.1.13 Chains, links of chain

* 14.1.18 Other heavy ironmongery articles

Auxiliary Sections of Division 14.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.1.1

A 14.1.2 Tubes or pipes, bent, coiled or twisted

Note: Includes flexible tubes (household hoses, hoses for irrigation and hoses for fire fighting).

A 14.1.3 Joints of pipes or of tubes, sluices

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.1.5

A 14.1.6 Bars or cables, braided or twisted

A 14.1.7 Sections of cables

A 14.1.8 Cables with distinctive wires or with sections of different colours

A 14.1.10 Cables or cords with electric plugs

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.1.13

A 14.1.14 Block chains (for bicycles, motorcycles, etc.)

A 14.1.15 Links of chain

A 14.1.16 Chains forming a ring

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.1.18

- A 14.1.19 Girders, spars, rods, rails
- A 14.1.20 Profiles of girders, of spars, of rods or of rails
- A 14.1.22 Iron rods for reinforcing concrete, structural frameworks of such iron
- A 14.1.23 Barbed wire
- A 14.1.24 Wire netting
- A 14.1.25 Other heavy ironmongery articles

14.3 SMALL IRONMONGERY ARTICLES, SPRINGS

- * 14.3.1 Nails, screws, bolts, rivets, dowel pins, screw nuts, drawing pins
Note: See also 9.5.1.
- 14.3.20 Other small ironmongery articles
- 14.3.21 Springs
Notes: (a) Includes all springs, of whatever kind or for whatever purpose.
(b) Does not include door closers (15.1.25).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 14.3
(associated with Principal Section 14.3.1)

- A 14.3.2 Nails
- A 14.3.3 Screws, bolts, rivets, dowel pins, drawing pins
- A 14.3.7 Nails, screws, bolts, rivets and/or dowel pins, crossed
Note: See also 9.5.1.
- A 14.3.9 Screw nuts
- A 14.3.11 Hooks
Note: Not including fastening hooks for clothing (9.5.1).
- A 14.3.13 Terminal connectors for cables, cable clamps, collars, junction sleeves, rings, washers, eyelets, clips, segments, joints, gaskets
- A 14.3.15 Door handles, window handles, hinges, butt-hinges
- A 14.3.16 Door bolts, latches

14.5 KEYS FOR LOCKS, LOCKS, PADLOCKS

- * 14.5.1 Keys, part of keys
- 14.5.20 Keyrings, with or without keys
- 14.5.21 Locks, escutcheons, keyholes
- 14.5.23 Padlocks
- 14.5.24 Handcuffs

Auxiliary Sections of Division 14.5
(associated with Principal Section 14.5.1)

- A 14.5.2 One key
- A 14.5.3 Two keys
- A 14.5.6 More than two keys
- A 14.5.9 Parts of keys
- A 14.5.12 Keys with bows of circular, oval or constricted oval shape
- A 14.5.13 Keys with lobed bows

- A 14.5.14 Keys with diamond-shaped bows, figured or otherwise, with straight or concave edge
- A 14.5.15 Keys of some other shape
- A 14.5.18 Flat keys
- A 14.5.19 Other keys

14.7 TOOLS

Notes: (a) Including handles.
(b) Not including agricultural or horticultural implements classified in division 14.9.

- * 14.7.1 Hammers, sledge-hammers, mallets
- * 14.7.2 Axes
- 14.7.4 Anvils, shoemakers' lasts
- * 14.7.6 Other tools (except 14.7.18 to 14.7.23)
- * 14.7.18 Cutlery
Note: Not including open razors (10.5.4), table knives (11.1.1) and daggers (23.1.1).
- 14.7.23 Bricklayers' trowels and plasterers' hawks, spatulas other than artists' palette knives (20.1.1)

Auxiliary Sections of Division 14.7

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 14.7.1, 14.7.2

- A 14.7.3 Two hammers, two sledge-hammers or two axes, crossed

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.7.6

- A 14.7.7 Tongs, pincers
- A 14.7.8 Tweezers
- A 14.7.9 Wedge keys, spanners, screwdrivers
- A 14.7.11 Braces, bow handles, hand drills
- A 14.7.12 Power drills, pneumatic hammers
- A 14.7.13 Bits (for drills), drills
- A 14.7.14 Sharpening stones, whitening stones
- A 14.7.15 Saws, saw benches, chain saws
- A 14.7.16 Saw blades or belts of band saws, chains of chain saws
Note: Not including sawtoothed wheels and disks of circular saws (15.7.1).

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.7.18

- A 14.7.19 Knives, shoemakers' cutters
Note: Including multifunction knives.
- A 14.7.20 Scissors (except A 14.7.21)
- A 14.7.21 Sheep shears

14.9 AGRICULTURAL OR HORTICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS, ICE AXES

- * 14.9.1 Spades
- 14.9.5 Pickaxes, ice axes, hoes
- 14.9.7 Scythes, sickles
- * 14.9.10 Other agricultural or horticultural implements
Note: Not including hoses for irrigation (14.1.1).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 14.9

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.9.1

- A 14.9.2 Spades, round or pointed
- A 14.9.3 Spades, rectangular or square

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 14.9.10

- A 14.9.11 Rakes
- A 14.9.13 Ploughs, ploughshares

14.11 LADDERS

- * 14.11.1 Ladders

Auxiliary Sections of Division 14.11
(associated with Principal Section 14.11.1)

- A 14.11.2 Single ladders
- A 14.11.3 Double ladders
- A 14.11.4 Stepladders
- A 14.11.5 Swimming pool ladders

- 15. MACHINERY, MOTORS, ENGINES**
- 15.1 MACHINES FOR INDUSTRY OR AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS, MOTORS, ENGINES, VARIOUS MECHANICAL APPLIANCES
- 15.3 MACHINES FOR HOUSEHOLD USE, SPINNING WHEELS
- 15.5 OFFICE MACHINES
- 15.7 WHEELS, BEARINGS
- 15.9 ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT
-
- 15.1 MACHINES FOR INDUSTRY OR AGRICULTURE, INDUSTRIAL INSTALLATIONS, MOTORS, ENGINES, VARIOUS MECHANICAL APPLIANCES
- Note: Not including machines for household use and spinning wheels (15.3) or office machines (15.5).
- 15.1.1 Machines for industry and industrial installations (such as for pressing, grinding, mixing, distilling or excavating, including millstones)
- 15.1.7 Conveyor belts
- 15.1.11 Motors, engines
- 15.1.13 Propellers, ventilators, blowers, turbines, burners
- Note: Includes all kinds of propellers, including those for aircraft or ships.
- 15.1.17 Parts of machines for industry or agriculture, of industrial installations or of motors and engines (including robotic arms)
- 15.1.19 Cranes, blocks and tackle, pulleys
- 15.1.21 Sprayers, paint sprayguns, fire extinguishers, water sprinklers
- 15.1.22 Machines for agriculture
- Notes: (a) Including lawn mowers and other garden machines.
(b) Tools for agriculture are classified in division 14.9.
- 15.1.23 Petrol pumps
- 15.1.24 Automatic distributors, coin-freed vending machines (except 15.1.23), cash registers, electronic payment machines
- 15.1.25 Various other mechanical appliances
- Notes: (a) Including door closers.
(b) Not including power drills and pneumatic hammers (14.7.6).
-
- 15.3 MACHINES FOR HOUSEHOLD USE, SPINNING WHEELS
- * 15.3.1 Machines for household use
- Note: Not including kitchen machines (11.1.10), washing machines (13.3.23) and household drying equipment (13.3.24).
- 15.3.11 Spinning wheels, distaffs, looms

Auxiliary Sections of Division 15.3
(associated with Principal Section 15.3.1)

- A 15.3.3 Sewing machines
- A 15.3.5 Vacuum cleaners, polishers
- A 15.3.9 Other household machines

15.5 OFFICE MACHINES

Note: Not including fax machines, printers, scanners, photocopiers (A 16.1.12).

15.5.1 Typewriters

Note: Not including word processors (16.1.4).

15.5.25 Other office machines

15.7 WHEELS, BEARINGS

- * 15.7.1 Cog wheels, wheel cogs
 - * 15.7.7 Ships' wheels, capstans, paddle wheels
 - * 15.7.9 Other wheels, with or without spokes
- Note: Not including tyred wheels and vehicle wheels mounted on axles (18.1.21).
- * 15.7.11 Ball bearings and other bearings
 - * 15.7.15 Gearing, several wheels in juxtaposition, transmission wheels
 - * 15.7.17 Wheels or wheel segments with wings

Auxiliary Sections of Division 15.7

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 15.7.1

- A 15.7.2 Sawtoothed wheels, disks of circular saws
- A 15.7.3 Segments of cog wheels, wheel cogs
- A 15.7.4 Cog wheels or segments of cog wheels with spokes

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 15.7.1-15.7.17

- A 15.7.18 Wheels or bearings without any inscription or design
- A 15.7.19 Wheels or bearings with inscription
- A 15.7.20 Wheels or bearings with human beings, animals or plants
- A 15.7.21 Wheels or bearings with other figurative elements

15.9 ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

Note: Not including electric lamps and wireless valves (13.1.6) or electric cables (14.1.5).

- * 15.9.1 Electrical equipment

Auxiliary Sections of Division 15.9
(associated with Principal Section 15.9.1)

- A 15.9.2 Batteries, piles
- A 15.9.3 Sparking plugs
- A 15.9.9 Electrical accessories for vehicles (except A 15.9.2 and A 15.9.3)
Note: Not including flashing signal lamps (13.1.6) and vehicle headlamps (13.1.6).
- A 15.9.10 Electric plugs
- A 15.9.11 Switches
- A 15.9.12 Electric outlets
- A 15.9.15 Insulators
- A 15.9.16 Transistors, diodes, resistors and magnets
- A 15.9.18 Integrated circuits, computer chips
Note: Including memory chips and cards.
- A 15.9.25 Other electrical apparatus

16. TELECOMMUNICATIONS, SOUND RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION, COMPUTERS, PHOTOGRAPHY, CINEMATOGRAPHY, OPTICS

16.1 TELECOMMUNICATIONS, SOUND RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION, COMPUTERS

16.3 PHOTOGRAPHY, CINEMATOGRAPHY, OPTICS

16.1 TELECOMMUNICATIONS, SOUND RECORDING OR REPRODUCTION, COMPUTERS

16.1.1 Aerials, satellite dishes; pylons, posts or lines for telephone or electricity

* 16.1.4 Telecommunication, television, sound recording or sound reproduction apparatus and equipment, computers

Auxiliary Sections of Division 16.1
(associated with Principal Section 16.1.4)

A 16.1.5 Radio or television apparatus

Notes: (a) Including apparatus for reproduction of images (video).

(b) Not including wireless valves (13.1.6).

A 16.1.6 Computers, word processors

A 16.1.7 Computer mice

A 16.1.8 Computer keyboards, numeric keypads, one or more keys

A 16.1.11 Telephone receivers

A 16.1.12 Fax machines, printers, scanners, photocopiers

A 16.1.13 Microphones

A 16.1.14 Headphones

A 16.1.15 Record players

A 16.1.16 Discs, CDs, DVDs for sound, image and data recording and reproduction; sleeves and boxes for discs

A 16.1.17 Recording tapes, cassettes for recording tapes

A 16.1.20 Mobile telephones, smartphones, tablet computers

A 16.1.25 Other apparatus for telecommunication or the recording or reproduction of sound

16.3 PHOTOGRAPHY, CINEMATOGRAPHY, OPTICS

* 16.3.1 Photographic or cinematographic apparatus, projection apparatus and lanterns
Note: Including video cameras, traffic radars and photographic lenses.

16.3.11 Other apparatus, instruments or equipment for photography or the cinema

16.3.13 Spectacles, spectacle frames

16.3.15 Binoculars, telescopes, field glasses, microscopes

16.3.17 Magnifying glasses with handle

16.3.19 Optical lenses, contact lenses, spectacle lenses

16.3.25 Other optical apparatus, instruments or equipment

Auxiliary Sections of Division 16.3
(associated with Principal Section 16.3.1)

- A 16.3.3 Iris diaphragms
- A 16.3.5 Films, containers for films

17. HOROLOGICAL INSTRUMENTS, JEWELRY, WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

17.1 HOROLOGICAL AND OTHER TIME-MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

17.2 JEWELRY

17.3 BALANCES, WEIGHTS

17.5 MEASURES

17.1 HOROLOGICAL AND OTHER TIME-MEASURING INSTRUMENTS

- * 17.1.1 Horological instruments
- 17.1.17 Sundials
- 17.1.19 Sandglasses
- 17.1.25 Other time-measuring instruments

Auxiliary Sections of Division 17.1
(associated with Principal Section 17.1.1)

- A 17.1.2 Circular dials with or without hands
Note: Not including dials of measuring instruments other than horological (17.5.1).
- A 17.1.3 Dials not being circular, with or without hands
Note: Not including dials of measuring instruments other than horological (17.5.1).
- A 17.1.5 Hands of horological instruments
- A 17.1.6 Other parts of horological instruments
Note: Not including spiral springs (14.3.21).
- A 17.1.7 Watches
- A 17.1.8 Chronometers
- A 17.1.9 Clocks, alarm clocks
- A 17.1.13 Watch bracelets

17.2 JEWELRY

- * 17.2.1 Precious stones
- * 17.2.5 Pearls
- 17.2.13 Necklaces, bracelets, jewelry chains
- 17.2.17 Rings and wedding rings
- 17.2.25 Other jewels
Note: Including cuff links, tie pins and hat pins.

Auxiliary Sections of Division 17.2

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 17.2.1

- A 17.2.2 Precious stones cut in facets

A 17.2.4 Other representations of precious stones

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 17.2.5

A 17.2.6 Pearls or precious stones in an oyster

17.3 BALANCES, WEIGHTS

* 17.3.1 Balances, weights

Auxiliary Sections of Division 17.3
(associated with Principal Section 17.3.1)

A 17.3.2 Balances with two trays

A 17.3.3 Other balances

A 17.3.5 Parts of balances

A 17.3.11 Weights

17.5 MEASURES

Note: Including calculating instruments.

* 17.5.1 Measures

Note: Not including time-measuring instruments, classified in 17.1, or balances and weights, classified in 17.3.

Auxiliary Sections of Division 17.5
(associated with Principal Section 17.5.1)

A 17.5.2 Instruments for linear measurement (yardsticks, graduated rulers, tape measures, surveyors' tapes and chains)

A 17.5.3 Slide rules, calculating disks and cylinders

A 17.5.4 Abacuses

A 17.5.5 Gauges, calipers, vernier gauges, micrometers

A 17.5.7 Compasses for draftsmen and masons

A 17.5.9 Squares, French curves, T-squares

A 17.5.13 Plumb lines, lead weights for plumb lines

A 17.5.15 Levels

A 17.5.17 Dials of measuring instruments

Note: Not including dials of horological instruments (17.1.1).

A 17.5.19 Thermometers

A 17.5.21 Compasses, mariners' compasses

Note: Not including compass cards (1.1.17).

A 17.5.25 Other measuring instruments, markers, weather vanes, anemometers, wind-socks

18. TRANSPORT, EQUIPMENT FOR ANIMALS

18.1 LAND VEHICLES

18.2 EQUIPMENT FOR ANIMALS

18.3 VEHICLES FOR USE ON WATER AND AMPHIBIOUS VEHICLES

18.4 ANCHORS; BUOYS OR LIFEBELTS

18.5 AERIAL OR SPACE VEHICLES

18.7 TRAFFIC SIGNS AND INDICATOR BOARDS

18.1 LAND VEHICLES

* 18.1.1 Vehicles propelled by human or animal power (except 18.1.5 and 18.1.14)

* 18.1.5 Bicycles, motorcycles, motor scooters, tricycles

* 18.1.7 Motor road vehicles

* 18.1.11 Rail vehicles, trains, tramcars

* 18.1.14 Other land vehicles

18.1.21 Tyres, tyre prints, snow chains, axles with or without wheels, steering wheels, radiators, exhausts, shock absorbers for land vehicles

Note: Includes also any other parts of land vehicles not classified in another category or division.

18.1.23 Stylized land vehicles

18.1.25 Other means of transport not classified in divisions 18.3 and 18.5

Notes: (a) Including cable cars, ski lifts.

(b) Not including escalators (7.3.15) and conveyor belts (15.1.7).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 18.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.1.1

A 18.1.2 Chariots for racing or combat, horse-drawn carriages with two wheels

A 18.1.3 Horse-drawn carriages or chariots with four or more wheels

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 18.1.5

A 18.1.6 Sidecars, bicycle trailers

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.1.7

A 18.1.8 Lorries, coaches, tractors, trolleybuses

A 18.1.9 Motor cars

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 18.1.11

A 18.1.12 Locomotives

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.1.14

- A 18.1.15 Road rollers, self-propelled road construction or building site vehicles or machines
- A 18.1.16 Lifts, forklift trucks
- A 18.1.17 Toboggans, sledges, other vehicles for snow, self-propelled machines for snow
- A 18.1.18 Caravans, motor homes
- A 18.1.19 Prams, pushchairs, caddies, scooters, supermarket trolleys, wheelbarrows
- A 18.1.20 Wheelchairs

18.2 EQUIPMENT FOR ANIMALS

- 18.2.1 Horseshoes
Note: Including horseshoe-shaped magnets.
- * 18.2.7 Equipment for horses (except 18.2.1)
- * 18.2.17 Equipment for dogs and cats
- 18.2.25 Equipment for other animals

Auxiliary Sections of Division 18.2

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.2.7

- A 18.2.9 Stirrups, spurs
- A 18.2.11 Harness
- A 18.2.13 Saddles
- A 18.2.15 Whips, hunting crops

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 18.2.17

- A 18.2.18 Collars and leashes for dogs and cats

18.3 VEHICLES FOR USE ON WATER AND AMPHIBIOUS VEHICLES

- 18.3.1 Rowing boats, canoes, gondolas, dinghies, kayaks
- * 18.3.2 Sailing boats, sailboards
- * 18.3.14 Motor boats and ships
- 18.3.21 Sails, portholes, oars
Note: Includes also any other parts of boats not classified in another category, division or section.
- 18.3.23 Fanciful or stylized boats
- 18.3.25 Other means of transport on water
Note: Including floating docks, amphibious vehicles and air-cushion vehicles.

Auxiliary Sections of Division 18.3

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.3.2

- A 18.3.3 Viking boats, galleys, boats with a single square sail (set on a yard slung horizontally from the mast)
- A 18.3.5 Ancient sailing boats, with a pronounced sheer, and towering superstructures fore and aft

- A 18.3.7 Large sailing boats on long slender lines, clippers
- A 18.3.9 Other sailing boats
- A 18.3.10 Sailboards, surfboards
- A 18.3.13 Mixed ships (sail and steam)

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.3.14

- A 18.3.15 Liners
- A 18.3.16 Submarines
- A 18.3.17 Other motor boats or vessels, trawlers, tugs
Note: Including barges with or without motors.
- A 18.3.18 Ships' funnels

18.4 ANCHORS; BUOYS OR LIFEBELTS

- * 18.4.1 Anchors; buoys or lifebelts

Auxiliary Sections of Division 18.4
(associated with Principal Section 18.4.1)

- A 18.4.2 Anchors
- A 18.4.3 Crossed anchors
- A 18.4.11 Buoys or lifebelts

18.5 AERIAL OR SPACE VEHICLES

- * 18.5.1 Aeroplanes, helicopters
Notes: (a) Including parts of aeroplanes (tails, wings, cockpits, etc.).
(b) Not including propellers for aircraft (15.1.13).
- * 18.5.5 Other aerial vehicles
- 18.5.10 Space rockets and capsules, artificial satellites
- 18.5.11 Fantastic spaceships, flying saucers

Auxiliary Sections of Division 18.5

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 18.5.1

- A 18.5.3 Stylized aeroplanes

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.5.5

- A 18.5.6 Balloons, captive balloons, dirigible balloons
- A 18.5.7 Kites, delta-wing gliders
- A 18.5.8 Parachutes
- A 18.5.9 Quadcopter drones

18.7 TRAFFIC SIGNS AND INDICATOR BOARDS

- * 18.7.1 Road or railway traffic signs
- * 18.7.22 Water or air traffic signs

Auxiliary Sections of Division 18.7

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.7.1

- A 18.7.9 Direction indicator boards or posts, business name plates, name and number plates of streets
- A 18.7.11 Road or railway traffic lights
- A 18.7.13 Milestones
- A 18.7.20 Other road or railway traffic signs

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 18.7.1, 18.7.22

- A 18.7.19 Semaphores

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 18.7.22

- A 18.7.23 Signal buoys
- A 18.7.25 Other water or air traffic signs

19. CONTAINERS AND PACKING, REPRESENTATIONS OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

- 19.1 LARGE CONTAINERS
- 19.3 SMALL CONTAINERS
- 19.7 BOTTLES, FLASKS
- 19.8 PARTS OR ACCESSORIES OF BOTTLES
- 19.9 AMPHORAE, PITCHERS, VASES, FLOWER POTS, FLOWER STANDS
- 19.10 COFFINS, FUNERARY URNS
- 19.11 RECEPTACLES FOR LABORATORY USE AND FOR PHARMACY
- 19.13 MEDICAL OR SURGICAL APPARATUS, INSTRUMENTS OR UTENSILS, PROSTHESES, MEDICINES
- 19.19 REPRESENTATIONS OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

19.1 LARGE CONTAINERS

Note: Not including containers classified in 19.9.

- * 19.1.1 Large cylindrical or elliptical containers (such as tanks, oxygen tanks, gas bottles, barrels)
 - * 19.1.3 Large non-cylindrical or non-elliptical containers (such as packing cases, crates, skips)
 - * 19.1.4 Tins and cans, pails, watering cans
- Note: Not including hermetically sealed tins (19.3.1 or 19.3.3).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 19.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 19.1.1

- A 19.1.5 Barrels lying horizontally
- A 19.1.6 Barrels standing upright
- A 19.1.7 Barrels viewed from the front
- A 19.1.8 Vats, wooden buckets, milking pails

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 19.1.3

- A 19.1.11 Large sacks for transporting merchandise

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 19.1.1, 19.1.3

- A 19.1.12 Baskets, including baskets carried on the back (dossers), portable bottle crates

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 19.1.1-19.1.4

A 19.1.25 Other large containers

19.3 SMALL CONTAINERS

Note: Not including containers classified in 11.3, 19.7, 19.9 or 19.11.

- * 19.3.1 Small cylindrical or elliptical containers (such as tubes for pills or for lipsticks, pots for cosmetic cream, preserve tins, jars, cans)
- * 19.3.3 Small non-cylindrical or non-elliptical containers
- * 19.3.6 Coffee or tea pods

Auxiliary Sections of Division 19.3

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 19.3.3

- A 19.3.4 Letter boxes
- A 19.3.5 Sachets

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 19.3.1, 19.3.3, 19.3.6

- A 19.3.8 Piggy banks, money boxes
- A 19.3.9 Small open containers
- A 19.3.11 Wrapped gifts or presents
- A 19.3.15 Tubes or bottles with their wrappers
- A 19.3.21 Tubes pinched at one end
- A 19.3.24 Paper or card prepared for assembling into small containers
- A 19.3.25 Other small containers

19.7 BOTTLES, FLASKS

- * 19.7.1 Bottles or flasks in circular or elliptical horizontal cross section
- * 19.7.2 Bottles or flasks in horizontal cross section other than circular or elliptical
- * 19.7.6 Bottles or flasks representing a human being, an animal, part of a human body or of an animal's body, or an inanimate object
- * 19.7.7 Bottles or flasks with handle
- 19.7.25 Other bottles or flasks
- 19.7.26 Feeding bottles

Auxiliary Sections of Division 19.7
(associated with Principal Sections 19.7.1-19.7.7)

- A 19.7.9 Bottles or flasks, slender
- A 19.7.10 Bottles or flasks, squat
- A 19.7.12 Bottles or flasks without neck
- A 19.7.13 Bottles or flasks with sloping or horizontal neck
- A 19.7.16 Bottles or flasks with inward-curving sides
- A 19.7.17 Bottles or flasks with bulging, protruding or rounded sides
- A 19.7.20 Bottles or flasks of conical shape

- A 19.7.22 Bottles or flasks with vertical, horizontal or other ribs
- A 19.7.23 Bottles or flasks with surface relief other than ribs
- A 19.7.24 Bottles or flasks in wicker casing

19.8 PARTS OR ACCESSORIES OF BOTTLES

- * 19.8.1 Parts or accessories of bottles
Notes: (a) Including pouring devices and teats for babies' bottles.
(b) Not including bottle openers and corkscrews (11.1.10).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 19.8
(associated with Principal Section 19.8.1)

- A 19.8.2 Bottle necks
- A 19.8.5 Stoppers, corks
- A 19.8.7 Sealing capsules
- A 19.8.25 Other parts or accessories of bottles

19.9 AMPHORAE, PITCHERS, VASES, FLOWER POTS, FLOWER STANDS

- * 19.9.1 Amphorae, pitchers, vases, flower pots, flower stands

Auxiliary Sections of Division 19.9
(associated with Principal Section 19.9.1)

- A 19.9.2 Amphorae with or without handles, pitchers
- A 19.9.3 Flower vases, decorative vases
- A 19.9.7 Flower pots or plant-growing pots
- A 19.9.9 Flower stands, plant boxes

19.10 COFFINS, FUNERARY URNS

19.11 RECEPTACLES FOR LABORATORY USE AND FOR PHARMACY

- * 19.11.1 Mortars
Note: Including mortars for kitchen use.
- * 19.11.4 Receptacles for laboratory use and for pharmacy

Auxiliary Sections of Division 19.11

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 19.11.4

- A 19.11.5 Retorts, spherical or ovoid
- A 19.11.7 Triangular retorts
- A 19.11.9 Receptacles of spherical shape (balloon flasks)
- A 19.11.11 Receptacles of triangular shape
- A 19.11.13 Test tubes

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 19.11.1, 19.11.4

A 19.11.25 Other receptacles for laboratory use and for pharmacy

19.13 MEDICAL OR SURGICAL APPARATUS, INSTRUMENTS OR UTENSILS,
PROSTHESES, MEDICINES

* 19.13.1 Medical or surgical apparatus, instruments or utensils, prostheses, medicines

Auxiliary Sections of Division 19.13
(associated with Principal Section 19.13.1)

A 19.13.3 Hypodermic syringes

A 19.13.5 Massage apparatus

A 19.13.7 Prostheses

A 19.13.13 Condoms, menstrual cups

A 19.13.15 Plasters, bandages

A 19.13.21 Phials, capsules, pills, tablets, suppositories

A 19.13.22 Stethoscopes

A 19.13.23 Surgical masks

A 19.13.25 Other medical or surgical apparatus, instruments or utensils

19.19 REPRESENTATIONS OF MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

Note: Includes all representations of products not classified in other categories, divisions and sections, such as coal, coke, briquettes, ingots.

**20. WRITING, DRAWING OR PAINTING MATERIALS, OFFICE REQUISITES,
STATIONERY AND BOOKSELLERS' GOODS**

20.1 WRITING, DRAWING OR PAINTING MATERIALS, SMALL OFFICE REQUISITES

20.5 PAPERS, DOCUMENTS

20.7 BOOKS, BOOKBINDINGS, NEWSPAPERS

20.1 WRITING, DRAWING OR PAINTING MATERIALS, SMALL OFFICE REQUISITES

* 20.1.1 Writing, drawing or painting materials, including artists' palette knives (except 20.1.15 and 20.1.17)

* 20.1.15 Artists' easels, drawing boards, blackboards, slates, artists' palettes

* 20.1.17 Other small office requisites

Notes: (a) Includes in particular paper clips, pencil sharpeners, adhesive tape dispensers, inking pads, toner cartridges.

(b) Not including drawing pins (14.3.1) and office requisites classified in 17.5.1 and in division 20.5.

Auxiliary Sections of Division 20.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 20.1.1

A 20.1.3 Pencils, pens, pen nibs, fountain pens, felt-tip pens

A 20.1.5 Paint brushes

A 20.1.9 Painters' rollers

A 20.1.11 Other writing, drawing or painting materials

Note: Not including paint sprayguns (15.1.21).

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 20.1.15

A 20.1.16 Clapperboards

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 20.1.17

A 20.1.19 Embossed stamps or rubber stamps

20.5 PAPERS, DOCUMENTS

20.5.1 Parchments with furled or fringed edges

20.5.3 Calendars

20.5.5 Other documents bearing handwritten or printed texts, or tables

20.5.7 Plans, schematic drawings, diagrams, curves, outlines

20.5.11 Cards, card indexes, punched cards or tapes

20.5.13 Envelopes

20.5.14 Visiting cards

20.5.15 Tie-on labels

- 20.5.16 Bank, credit or identification cards, bar-coded or not, magnetic or not
- 20.5.21 Postage stamps
- 20.5.23 Bank notes
- 20.5.24 Crushed or crumpled paper, torn paper
- 20.5.25 Paper in rolls, wallpaper, other papers and documents
Note: Including toilet paper and paper towels.

20.7 BOOKS, BOOKBINDINGS, NEWSPAPERS

- * 20.7.1 Books, magazines, newspapers, bookbindings, binders
Note: Including open books, magazines and newspapers.

Auxiliary Sections of Division 20.7
(associated with Principal Section 20.7.1)

- A 20.7.2 Books, magazines, newspapers
- A 20.7.5 Bookbindings, binders
- A 20.7.7 Headings of newspapers or magazines

21. GAMES, TOYS, SPORTING ARTICLES, ROUNDABOUTS

21.1 GAMES, TOYS

21.3 SPORTING ARTICLES, ROUNDABOUTS

21.1 GAMES, TOYS

- * 21.1.1 Packs of cards, playing cards, figures on playing cards
Note: Hearts and clubs will be placed in 2.9.1 and 5.3.6 respectively.
- 21.1.9 Playing dice, dominoes
- 21.1.11 Draughtboards, chessboards, crosswords
Note: Not including backgrounds in check pattern (25.7.1).
- 21.1.13 Chessmen
- 21.1.14 Puzzles and their constitutive elements
- 21.1.15 Building games, pieces for building games
- 21.1.16 Balloons
- 21.1.17 Wind mills (girandoles)
- 21.1.18 Video game consoles and controllers
- 21.1.19 Magic wands
- 21.1.25 Other games or toys

Auxiliary Sections of Division 21.1
(associated with Principal Section 21.1.1)

- A 21.1.2 Spade (suit)
- A 21.1.3 Diamond (suit)
- A 21.1.4 Four suits together (heart, spade, diamond, club)
- A 21.1.5 Figures of King, Queen or Jack
- A 21.1.7 Packs of cards, playing cards

21.3 SPORTING ARTICLES, ROUNDABOUTS

- 21.3.1 Footballs and other balls, shuttlecocks
- 21.3.3 Skittles
- 21.3.5 Rackets
- 21.3.7 Golf clubs and bags, hockey sticks, polo mallets
- 21.3.9 Skis, ski tips, ski sticks
- 21.3.10 Snowboards
- 21.3.11 Ice or roller skates, skateboards
- 21.3.13 Dumb-bells, weights for lifting
- 21.3.14 Cricket stumps and bats
- 21.3.15 Tackle for fishing and hunting (except 21.3.16)
Notes: (a) Including tackle for underwater fishing.
(b) Not including arms classified in divisions 23.1 and 23.3.
- 21.3.16 Nets for fishing, hunting or games
- 21.3.17 Goals for football and other team sports
- 21.3.19 Roundabouts, slides, swings, seesaws

- 21.3.21 Targets
- 21.3.22 Table football (sporting articles)
- 21.3.23 Boxing gloves
- 21.3.24 Billiard tables and billiard cues
- 21.3.25 Other sporting articles
 - Notes: (a) Including gymnastic apparatus and instruments.
 - (b) Not including ice-axes (14.9.5), bows (23.1.5), arrows and darts, which are classified in division 24.15, javelins (23.1.1), sailboards (18.3.2).

22. MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS AND THEIR ACCESSORIES, MUSIC ACCESSORIES, BELLS, PICTURES, SCULPTURES

22.1 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENT ACCESSORIES, MUSIC ACCESSORIES

22.3 BELLS

22.5 PICTURES, SCULPTURES

22.1 MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, MUSICAL INSTRUMENT ACCESSORIES, MUSIC ACCESSORIES

22.1.1 Percussion instruments

Note: Not including bells, which are classified in division 22.3.

* 22.1.5 Wind instruments, whistles

* 22.1.10 Keyboard instruments

Note: Not including accordions (22.1.25).

* 22.1.15 Stringed instruments

* 22.1.21 Musical instrument accessories, music accessories

Note: Including in particular drumsticks, bows, tuning forks, metronomes, instrument holders, music stands, special cases for musical instruments and batons (for orchestra conductors).

22.1.25 Other musical instruments

Auxiliary Sections of Division 22.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 22.1.5

A 22.1.6 Brass instruments (except A 22.1.7)

A 22.1.7 Hunting horns

A 22.1.8 Woodwind instruments, bagpipes

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 22.1.10

A 22.1.11 Pipe organs

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 22.1.15

A 22.1.16 Lyres, harps

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 22.1.21

A 22.1.22 Tuning forks

22.3 BELLS

* 22.3.1 Bells

Auxiliary Sections of Division 22.3
(associated with Principal Section 22.3.1)

- A 22.3.5 One bell
- A 22.3.6 Two bells
- A 22.3.7 Three bells
- A 22.3.8 More than three bells
- A 22.3.21 Small globular bells

22.5 PICTURES, SCULPTURES

- * 22.5.1 Pictures
- * 22.5.10 Sculptures representing human beings
- * 22.5.19 Sculptures representing animals
- 22.5.25 Other sculptures
Note: Including abstract sculptures.

Auxiliary Sections of Division 22.5

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 22.5.1

- A 22.5.3 Famous pictures

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 22.5.10

- A 22.5.12 Sculptures representing a woman
- A 22.5.13 Sculptures representing a man
- A 22.5.14 Sculptures representing a child
- A 22.5.15 Sculptures representing a group of human beings

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 22.5.10, 22.5.19

- A 22.5.17 Equestrian sculptures

23. ARMS, AMMUNITION, ARMOUR

Note: Not including military tanks (18.1.14), military aircraft (18.5.1) and warships, which are classified in division 18.3.

23.1 SIDE ARMS, OTHER WEAPONS NOT BEING FIREARMS

23.3 FIREARMS, AMMUNITION, EXPLOSIVES

23.5 ARMOUR

23.1 SIDE ARMS, OTHER WEAPONS NOT BEING FIREARMS

23.1.1 Side arms, spears, swords, daggers

Note: Not including battle-axes (14.7.2).

23.1.5 Bows, quivers

Note: Arrows are classified in division 24.15.

23.1.7 Crossbows

Note: Arrows are classified in division 24.15.

23.1.25 Other weapons not being firearms

Note: Includes in particular clubs, truncheons, boomerangs, catapults.

23.3 FIREARMS, AMMUNITION, EXPLOSIVES

* 23.3.1 Firearms

* 23.3.10 Ammunition, explosives

Auxiliary Sections of Division 23.3

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 23.3.1

A 23.3.2 Cannons, self-propelled cannons, rocket launchers

A 23.3.3 Rifles, sub-machine guns, machine guns

A 23.3.5 Pistols, revolvers

A 23.3.7 Other firearms

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 23.3.10

A 23.3.11 Lead-shot cartridges

A 23.3.13 Ball cartridges

A 23.3.15 Shells, rockets

A 23.3.17 Grenades, bombs, dynamite

Note: Including exploding bombs with sparks.

A 23.3.25 Other ammunition or explosives

23.5 ARMOUR

* 23.5.1 Armour

Auxiliary Sections of Division 23.5
(associated with Principal Section 23.5.1)

A 23.5.5 Helmets being parts of armour

A 23.5.11 Other parts of armour

24. HERALDRY, COINS, EMBLEMS, SYMBOLS

24.1 SHIELDS

24.3 SEALS, STAMPS

24.5 MEDALS, COINS, DECORATIONS, ORDERS

24.7 FLAGS

24.9 CROWNS, DIADEMS

24.11 EMBLEMS, INSIGNIA

24.13 CROSSES

24.15 ARROWS

24.17 SIGNS, NOTATIONS, SYMBOLS

24.1 SHIELDS

- * 24.1.1 Shields containing neither a figurative element nor an inscription
- * 24.1.3 Shields containing representations of geometrical figures or solids, lines, bands or partitions
- * 24.1.5 Shields containing other figurative elements or inscriptions
- * 24.1.17 Shields with figurative elements or inscriptions placed outside
- * 24.1.23 Several shields
- * 24.1.25 Shields of unusual shape

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 24.1.5

- A 24.1.7 Shields containing representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena
- A 24.1.8 Shields containing representations of human beings or parts of the human body, with or without armour
- A 24.1.9 Shields containing representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies
- A 24.1.10 Shields containing representations of plants
- A 24.1.11 Shields containing representations of landscapes, dwellings, buildings or structural works
- A 24.1.12 Shields containing representations of manufactured or industrial articles
- A 24.1.13 Shields containing other figurative elements
- A 24.1.15 Shields containing inscriptions

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 24.1.1-24.1.25

- A 24.1.16 Incomplete shields

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 24.1.17

- A 24.1.18 Shields surmounted by figurative elements or inscriptions
- A 24.1.19 Shields with supporters
- A 24.1.20 Shields with figurative elements or inscriptions placed outside in any other way

24.3 SEALS, STAMPS

- * 24.3.1 Seals or stamps

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.3
(associated with Principal Section 24.3.1)

- A 24.3.2 Seals or stamps attached or applied to a document, ribbon or other object
- A 24.3.7 Seals or stamps, circular
- A 24.3.8 Seals or stamps, elliptical
- A 24.3.9 Seals or stamps having some other form
- A 24.3.11 Seals or stamps with representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena
- A 24.3.12 Seals or stamps with representations of human beings or parts of the human body
- A 24.3.13 Seals or stamps with representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies
- A 24.3.14 Seals or stamps with representations of plants
- A 24.3.15 Seals or stamps with representations of landscapes, dwellings, buildings or structural works
- A 24.3.16 Seals or stamps with representations of manufactured or industrial articles
- A 24.3.17 Seals or stamps with representations of geometrical figures or solids
- A 24.3.18 Seals or stamps with inscriptions
- A 24.3.19 Seals or stamps with other figurative elements

24.5 MEDALS, COINS, DECORATIONS, ORDERS

- * 24.5.1 One medal or coin
- 24.5.5 Two medals or coins
- 24.5.7 More than two medals or coins
- * 24.5.20 Decorations, orders

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.5

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 24.5.1

- A 24.5.2 One medal or coin with the representation of a human head or a human being
- A 24.5.3 One medal or coin with some other figurative element

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 24.5.20

- A 24.5.21 Golden fleece
- A 24.5.25 Other decorations or orders

24.7 FLAGS

- * 24.7.1 One flag
- * 24.7.3 Two or more flags

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.7

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 24.7.3

- A 24.7.5 Flags in clusters
- A 24.7.11 Flags in the form of a banderole
- A 24.7.21 Several flags on the same flagstaff, on the same cable

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 24.7.1, 24.7.3

- A 24.7.13 Flags of which the part farthest from the staff is rounded or tapers to a point or swallow tail
- A 24.7.15 Flags in the form of a triangle
- A 24.7.23 Stylized flags

24.9 CROWNS, DIADEMS

- * 24.9.1 Crowns closed at the top (by cap of estate or chapeau)
- * 24.9.2 Crowns open at the top
- * 24.9.3 Stylized or fanciful crowns
- 24.9.4 Diadems

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.9

(associated with Principal Sections 24.9.1-24.9.3)

- A 24.9.5 One crown
- A 24.9.6 Two or more crowns
- A 24.9.7 Crowns with spheres on the tips of the points
- A 24.9.8 Crowns having the upper rim indented to resemble towers or battlements
- A 24.9.9 Crowns having three triangular points
- A 24.9.10 Crowns having more than three triangular points
- A 24.9.11 Crowns with points in the form of arrows
- A 24.9.12 Crowns with foliage dominant
- A 24.9.13 Crowns surmounted with a cross
- A 24.9.14 Crowns accompanied by a letter, monogram or numeral(s)
- A 24.9.16 Crowns accompanied by another inscription
- A 24.9.20 Crowns with representations of human beings or parts of the human body
- A 24.9.21 Crowns with representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies
- A 24.9.22 Crowns with representations of plants
- A 24.9.23 Crowns with representations of manufactured or industrial articles
- A 24.9.24 Crowns with another figurative element
- A 24.9.25 Crowns presenting other characteristics

24.11 EMBLEMS, INSIGNIA

- 24.11.1 Roman ensigns, lictors' fasces, sceptres
- 24.11.3 Staves with wings (Mercury's staff)
- 24.11.5 Pastoral staffs, shepherds' crooks
- 24.11.7 Neptune's trident
- 24.11.11 Globes surmounted by a cross
- 24.11.13 Mitres
- 24.11.14 Mercury's helmet (with wings)
- 24.11.15 Star of David
- 24.11.16 Horns of plenty
- 24.11.17 Chinese symbol of good luck (Ruyi)
- 24.11.18 Signs, drawings or other figurative elements recognized as emblems or insignia
- 24.11.21 Braid (as decoration of honour or rank), cockades
 - Note: Not including chevrons, which are placed in the same section as angles (26.3.23).
- 24.11.25 Other emblems or insignia
 - Notes: (a) Including evil eye.
 - (b) Not including representations of the serpent and cup (3.11.1), the serpent and staff (3.11.1), imperial eagles (3.7.1) and torches (13.1.5).

24.13 CROSSES

- * 24.13.1 Greek cross, St. Andrew's cross
- * 24.13.2 Latin cross, tau cross
- * 24.13.3 Cross of Lorraine, Papal cross
- * 24.13.4 Maltese cross
- * 24.13.5 Crosses formed by inscriptions
- * 24.13.25 Other crosses

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.13
(associated with Principal Sections 24.13.1-24.13.25)

- A 24.13.9 Crosses formed by intersecting lines
- A 24.13.13 Crosses containing an inscription
- A 24.13.14 Crosses accompanied by an inscription
- A 24.13.17 Crosses containing a figurative element
- A 24.13.21 Crosses with rays or radiating lines
- A 24.13.22 Crosses within a circle or a polygon
- A 24.13.23 Crosses within a square or a rectangle
- A 24.13.24 Crosses within any other figurative element
- A 24.13.26 Incomplete crosses

24.15 ARROWS

Note: Including darts.

- * 24.15.1 One arrow
- * 24.15.2 Two arrows, double-headed arrows
- * 24.15.3 More than two arrows

24.15.21 Arrowheads

Note: Not including arrowheads in the form of angles (26.3.23).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.15

(associated with Principal Sections 24.15.1-24.15.3)

A 24.15.5 Arrows with barbs

A 24.15.7 Arrows combined with a letter, monogram or numeral(s)

A 24.15.8 Arrows combined with any other inscription (except A 24.15.17)

A 24.15.11 Arrows combined with any other figurative element (except A 24.15.13 and A 24.15.15)

A 24.15.13 Arrows forming a circle, an arc of a circle or a ring

A 24.15.15 Arrows forming any other geometrical figure

A 24.15.17 Arrows formed by an inscription

24.17 SIGNS, NOTATIONS, SYMBOLS

* 24.17.1 Punctuation marks

24.17.3 Asterisks

* 24.17.5 Mathematical signs

* 24.17.10 Musical symbols

24.17.15 Astronomical or astrological signs, signs of the zodiac, signs for masculine or feminine

24.17.16 Prescription symbol (Rx)

24.17.17 At-symbol (@)

24.17.18 Currency symbols

24.17.19 Recycling symbol

24.17.20 Check signs

24.17.21 Yin and yang symbol

24.17.22 Peace symbol

24.17.23 Prohibition symbol

Note: Not including traffic signs and indicator boards (18.7).

24.17.24 Pin icons

24.17.25 Other signs, notations or symbols

Auxiliary Sections of Division 24.17

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Section 24.17.1

A 24.17.2 Dots

A 24.17.4 Exclamation marks, question marks

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 24.17.5

A 24.17.6 Several mathematical signs

A 24.17.7 Mathematical signs combined with figures or letters

A 24.17.8 Infinity symbol

A 24.17.9 Other mathematical symbols

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 24.17.10

A 24.17.11 Treble clefs alone

A 24.17.12 Notes alone

A 24.17.13 Treble clefs with notes and stave or with stave alone

A 24.17.14 Other musical symbols

25. ORNAMENTAL MOTIFS, SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS WITH ORNAMENTS

25.1 ORNAMENTAL MOTIFS

25.3 HORIZONTALLY ELONGATED ORNAMENTAL SURFACES

25.5 BACKGROUNDS DIVIDED INTO TWO OR FOUR

25.7 SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS COVERED WITH REPEATED GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS OR INSCRIPTIONS

25.12 SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS COVERED WITH OTHER ORNAMENTS

25.1 ORNAMENTAL MOTIFS

Note: Not including ornamental motifs composed of plants, which are classified in division 5.13, or horizontally elongated ornamental surfaces, which are classified in division 25.3.

25.1.1 Frontispieces (as a title page or on a label)

25.1.5 Ornamental bands and borders (except 25.1.9)

25.1.6 Banderoles, cartouches

* 25.1.9 Framework and frames

* 25.1.15 Labels, collarettes (bottle-neck labels)

Note: Not including tie-on labels (20.5.15).

25.1.25 Other ornamental motifs

Auxiliary Sections of Division 25.1

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 25.1.9

A 25.1.10 Complete framework and frames

A 25.1.13 Partial frames, embellishments

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 25.1.15

A 25.1.17 Bottle collarettes (bottle-neck labels)

A 25.1.18 Labels in the form of bands or rings

A 25.1.19 Other labels

25.3 HORIZONTALLY ELONGATED ORNAMENTAL SURFACES

Note: Not including elongated elliptical surfaces, which are classified in division 26.1, elongated triangular surfaces, which are classified in division 26.3, or elongated quadrilateral surfaces, which are classified in division 26.4.

* 25.3.1 Horizontally elongated surfaces

Auxiliary Sections of Division 25.3
(associated with Principal Section 25.3.1)

- A 25.3.3 Elongated surfaces with two short sides convex or concave
- A 25.3.5 Elongated surfaces with one short side convex or concave
- A 25.3.7 Elongated surfaces with entasis on one or two long sides
- A 25.3.9 Elongated polygons
Note: Not including triangles, which are classified in division 26.3, or quadrilaterals, which are classified in division 26.4.
- A 25.3.11 Elongated surfaces with one or two long sides concave
- A 25.3.13 Elongated surfaces with one or two long sides convex
- A 25.3.15 Elongated surfaces with one or more sides consisting of a series of arcs of circles or ellipses
- A 25.3.25 Other elongated surfaces

25.5 BACKGROUNDS DIVIDED INTO TWO OR FOUR

Note: Includes backgrounds divided into two or four by lines or bands or by areas of different appearance.

- 25.5.1 Backgrounds divided into two, vertically
- 25.5.2 Backgrounds divided into two, horizontally
- 25.5.3 Backgrounds divided into two, diagonally
- 25.5.5 Backgrounds divided crosswise, vertically and horizontally
- 25.5.6 Backgrounds divided crosswise, diagonally
- 25.5.25 Other backgrounds divided into two or four

25.7 SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS COVERED WITH REPEATED GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS OR INSCRIPTIONS

- * 25.7.1 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with repeated geometrical figures or designs
- 25.7.15 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with hatching
- 25.7.17 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with a repeated inscription
- * 25.7.20 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with lines or bands
- 25.7.25 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with other repeated figurative elements
Note: Not including surfaces covered with scattered leaves (5.3.16) or scattered flowers (5.5.23).

Auxiliary Sections of Division 25.7

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 25.7.1

- A 25.7.2 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with lozenge shapes
- A 25.7.3 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with squares or rectangles (except A 25.7.4)
- A 25.7.4 Surfaces or backgrounds in check pattern
- A 25.7.5 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with polygons
- A 25.7.6 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with circles or ellipses
- A 25.7.7 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with dots
- A 25.7.8 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with other repeated geometrical figures or designs

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Section 25.7.20

- A 25.7.21 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with straight lines or bands
- A 25.7.22 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with wavy lines or bands
- A 25.7.23 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with lines or bands in zigzag or chevron pattern

25.12 SURFACES OR BACKGROUNDS COVERED WITH OTHER ORNAMENTS

- 25.12.1 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with rays or radiating lines
- 25.12.3 Moiré surfaces or backgrounds
- 25.12.25 Surfaces or backgrounds covered with any other ornament

26. GEOMETRICAL FIGURES AND SOLIDS

- Notes: (a) Including geometrical figures and solids composed of human beings, animals, plants or objects.
 (b) Not including inscriptions forming geometrical figures, which are classified in division 27.1.

- 26.1 CIRCLES, ELLIPSES
- 26.2 SEGMENTS OR SECTORS OF CIRCLES OR ELLIPSES
- 26.3 TRIANGLES, LINES FORMING AN ANGLE
- 26.4 QUADRILATERALS
- 26.5 OTHER POLYGONS
- 26.7 DIFFERENT GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, JUXTAPOSED, JOINED OR INTERSECTING
- 26.11 LINES, BANDS
- 26.13 OTHER GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, INDEFINABLE DESIGNS
- 26.15 GEOMETRICAL SOLIDS

26.1 CIRCLES, ELLIPSES

- * 26.1.1 Circles
- * 26.1.2 Ellipses
- * 26.1.4 Two circles, two ellipses, one inside the other
- * 26.1.5 More than two circles or ellipses, inside one another, spirals
- * 26.1.6 Several circles or ellipses, juxtaposed, tangential or intersecting
- * 26.1.7 Circles containing one or more ellipses
- * 26.1.8 Circles containing one or more polygons (except 26.1.10 and 26.1.11)
- * 26.1.9 Ellipses containing one or more circles or polygons (except 26.1.10 and 26.1.11)
- * 26.1.10 Circles or ellipses containing one or more triangles or lines forming an angle
- * 26.1.11 Circles or ellipses containing one or more quadrilaterals
- * 26.1.12 Circles or ellipses containing one or more other geometrical figures
Note: Including circles or ellipses containing bent or straight lines (except 26.1.10).
- * 26.1.26 Circles or ellipses with cutout areas

Auxiliary Sections of Division 26.1

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 26.1.1, 26.1.2, 26.1.8-26.1.12, 26.1.26

- A 26.1.3 One circle or ellipse

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 26.1.1, 26.1.2, 26.1.4-26.1.12, 26.1.26

- A 26.1.13 Circles or ellipses containing representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena
- A 26.1.14 Circles or ellipses containing representations of human beings or parts of the human body
- A 26.1.15 Circles or ellipses containing representations of animals, parts of animals' bodies or plants
- A 26.1.16 Circles or ellipses containing other figurative elements
- A 26.1.17 Circles or ellipses containing one or more numerals
- A 26.1.18 Circles or ellipses containing one or more letters
- A 26.1.19 Circles or ellipses with inscriptions projecting beyond the circumference
- A 26.1.20 Circles or ellipses containing inscriptions arranged along the radius or diameter
- A 26.1.21 Circles or ellipses containing inscriptions arranged in circular or elliptical form
- A 26.1.22 Circles or ellipses containing inscriptions arranged in some other form
- A 26.1.24 Circles or ellipses with dark surfaces or parts of surfaces

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 26.1.1, 26.1.2

- A 26.1.25 Circles or ellipses representing a halo

26.2 SEGMENTS OR SECTORS OF CIRCLES OR ELLIPSES

- * 26.2.1 Segments of circles or ellipses (except 26.2.7)
- * 26.2.3 Sectors of circles or ellipses (except 26.2.7)
- * 26.2.5 Joined or intersecting segments or sectors of circles or ellipses
- * 26.2.7 Semi-circles, semi-ellipses
- * 26.2.12 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses containing one or more geometrical figures
- * 26.2.26 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses with cutout areas

Auxiliary Sections of Division 26.2

(associated with Principal Sections 26.2.1-26.2.12, 26.2.26)

- A 26.2.13 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses containing representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena
- A 26.2.14 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses containing representations of human beings or parts of the human body
- A 26.2.15 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses containing representations of animals, parts of animals' bodies or plants
- A 26.2.16 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses containing other figurative elements
- A 26.2.17 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses containing one or more numerals
- A 26.2.18 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses containing one or more letters
- A 26.2.19 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses with inscriptions projecting beyond the circumference

A 26.2.24 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses, semi-circles or semi-ellipses with dark surfaces or parts of surfaces

26.3 TRIANGLES, LINES FORMING AN ANGLE

- * 26.3.1 One triangle
- * 26.3.2 Two triangles, one inside the other
- * 26.3.3 More than two triangles, inside one another
- * 26.3.4 Several triangles, juxtaposed, joined or intersecting
- * 26.3.10 Triangles containing one or more circles, ellipses or polygons (except 26.3.11)
- * 26.3.11 Triangles containing one or more quadrilaterals
- * 26.3.12 Triangles containing one or more other geometrical figures
Note: Including triangles containing bent or straight lines.
- 26.3.23 Lines or bands forming an angle
Note: Including chevrons and arrowheads formed by lines or bands.
- * 26.3.26 Triangles with cutout areas

Auxiliary Sections of Division 26.3

(associated with Principal Sections 26.3.1-26.3.4, 26.3.10-26.3.12, 26.3.26)

- A 26.3.5 Triangles pointing downwards
- A 26.3.6 Triangular figures with one or more convex or concave sides
- A 26.3.7 Triangular figures with one or more truncated or rounded angles
- A 26.3.13 Triangles containing representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena
- A 26.3.14 Triangles containing representations of human beings or parts of the human body
- A 26.3.15 Triangles containing representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies or plants
- A 26.3.16 Triangles containing other figurative elements
- A 26.3.17 Triangles containing one or more numerals
- A 26.3.18 Triangles containing one or more letters
- A 26.3.19 Triangles with inscriptions projecting beyond one or more of the sides thereof
- A 26.3.22 Triangles containing other inscriptions
- A 26.3.24 Triangles with dark surfaces or parts of surfaces

26.4 QUADRILATERALS

- * 26.4.1 Squares
- * 26.4.2 Rectangles
- * 26.4.3 Rhombs or squares standing on one of the corners thereof
- * 26.4.4 Other irregular parallelograms, trapezia and quadrilaterals, quadrilaterals containing one or more rounded corners
- * 26.4.7 Two quadrilaterals, one inside the other
- * 26.4.8 More than two quadrilaterals, inside one another
- * 26.4.9 Several quadrilaterals juxtaposed, joined or intersecting
- * 26.4.10 Quadrilaterals containing one or more circles, ellipses or polygons
- * 26.4.11 Quadrilaterals containing one or more triangles or lines forming an angle
- * 26.4.12 Quadrilaterals containing one or more other geometrical figures
Note: Including quadrilaterals containing bent or straight lines (except 26.4.11).
- * 26.4.26 Quadrilaterals with cutout areas

Auxiliary Sections of Division 26.4

Auxiliary Section Associated with Principal Sections 26.4.1-26.4.4, 26.4.10-26.4.12, 26.4.26

A 26.4.5 One quadrilateral

Auxiliary Sections Associated with Principal Sections 26.4.1-26.4.4, 26.4.7-26.4.12, 26.4.26

- A 26.4.6 Quadrilateral figures with one or more convex or concave sides
Note: Not including elongated surfaces with one or more convex or concave sides (25.3.1).
- A 26.4.13 Quadrilaterals containing representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena
- A 26.4.14 Quadrilaterals containing representations of human beings or parts of the human body
- A 26.4.15 Quadrilaterals containing representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies or plants
- A 26.4.16 Quadrilaterals containing other figurative elements
- A 26.4.17 Quadrilaterals containing one or more numerals
- A 26.4.18 Quadrilaterals containing one or more letters
- A 26.4.19 Quadrilaterals with inscriptions projecting beyond one or more of the sides thereof
- A 26.4.22 Quadrilaterals containing other inscriptions
- A 26.4.24 Quadrilaterals with dark surfaces or parts of surfaces

26.5 OTHER POLYGONS

Note: Not including elongated polygons (25.3.1).

- * 26.5.1 One polygon
- * 26.5.2 Two polygons, one inside the other (except 26.5.10 and 26.5.11)
- * 26.5.3 Several polygons, inside one another (except 26.5.10 and 26.5.11)
- * 26.5.4 Several polygons, juxtaposed, joined or intersecting
- * 26.5.8 Polygons with one or more truncated or rounded angles
- * 26.5.9 Polygons containing one or more circles or ellipses
- * 26.5.10 Polygons containing one or more triangles or lines forming an angle
- * 26.5.11 Polygons containing one or more quadrilaterals
- * 26.5.12 Polygons containing one or more other geometrical figures
Note: Including polygons containing bent or straight lines (except 26.5.10).
- * 26.5.26 Polygons with cutout areas

Auxiliary Sections of Division 26.5

(associated with Principal Sections 26.5.1-26.5.4, 26.5.8-26.5.12, 26.5.26)

- A 26.5.6 Polygonal figures with one or more convex or concave sides
- A 26.5.13 Polygons containing representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena
- A 26.5.14 Polygons containing representations of human beings or parts of the human body
- A 26.5.15 Polygons containing representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies or plants
- A 26.5.16 Polygons containing other figurative elements
- A 26.5.17 Polygons containing one or more numerals
- A 26.5.18 Polygons containing one or more letters

- A 26.5.19 Polygons with inscriptions projecting beyond the circumference
- A 26.5.22 Polygons containing other inscriptions
- A 26.5.24 Polygons with dark surfaces or parts of surfaces

26.7 DIFFERENT GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, JUXTAPOSED, JOINED OR INTERSECTING

- 26.7.1 Circles or ellipses with one or more segments and/or sectors of circles or ellipses
- 26.7.3 Circles or ellipses with one or more triangles and/or lines forming an angle
- 26.7.4 Circles or ellipses with lines (except 26.7.3)
- 26.7.5 Circles or ellipses with one or more other quadrilaterals
- 26.7.7 Circle or ellipses with one or more other polygons
- 26.7.9 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses with one or more triangles and/or lines forming an angle
- 26.7.11 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses with one or more quadrilaterals
- 26.7.13 Segments or sectors of circles or ellipses with one or more other polygons
- 26.7.15 Triangles or lines forming an angle with one or more quadrilaterals
- 26.7.17 Triangles or lines forming an angle with one or more polygons other than quadrilaterals
- 26.7.18 Triangles with lines
- 26.7.19 Quadrilaterals with one or more polygons other than triangles
- 26.7.20 Quadrilaterals with lines
- 26.7.21 Polygons with lines
- 26.7.25 Other combinations of different geometrical figures, juxtaposed, joined or intersecting
Note: Including combinations of more than two different geometrical figures.

26.11 LINES, BANDS

Note: Not including lines or bands forming an angle (26.3.23).

- * 26.11.1 One line or one band
- * 26.11.2 Two lines or bands
- * 26.11.3 More than two lines or two bands

Auxiliary Sections of Division 26.11
 (associated with Principal Sections 26.11.1-26.11.3)

- A 26.11.5 Thin lines
- A 26.11.6 Thick lines, bands
- A 26.11.7 Vertical lines or bands
- A 26.11.8 Horizontal lines or bands
- A 26.11.9 Oblique lines or bands
- A 26.11.10 Straight lines or bands
- A 26.11.11 Broken lines or bands (except A 26.11.13)
- A 26.11.12 Curved lines or bands (except A 26.11.13)
- A 26.11.13 Wavy lines or bands, zigzag lines or bands
- A 26.11.14 Dotted lines or bands
- A 26.11.21 Set of lines evoking speed or propulsion
- A 26.11.22 Set of lines evoking sound or electromagnetic waves
- A 26.11.25 Other lines or bands

26.13 OTHER GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, INDEFINABLE DESIGNS

26.13.1 Stains, spots, blots, brush strokes

26.13.2 Möbius strips

26.13.25 Other geometrical figures, indefinable designs

Note: Including scratch marks.

26.15 GEOMETRICAL SOLIDS

26.15.1 Spheres

26.15.3 Cylinders

26.15.5 Cones

26.15.7 Pyramids (geometrical figures)

26.15.9 Cubes

26.15.11 Parallelepipeds

26.15.13 Prisms

26.15.15 Other polyhedrons

26.15.25 Other geometrical solids

27. FORMS OF WRITING, NUMERALS

27.1 LETTERS OR NUMERALS FORMING GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, WRITTEN OR TYPOGRAPHICAL MATTER IN PERSPECTIVE

27.3 LETTERS OR NUMERALS REPRESENTING A HUMAN BEING, AN ANIMAL, A PLANT, A HEAVENLY BODY, A NATURAL PHENOMENON OR AN OBJECT

27.5 LETTERS PRESENTING A SPECIAL FORM OF WRITING

27.7 NUMERALS PRESENTING A SPECIAL FORM OF WRITING

27.1 LETTERS OR NUMERALS FORMING GEOMETRICAL FIGURES, WRITTEN OR TYPOGRAPHICAL MATTER IN PERSPECTIVE

Note: Includes both a single letter or a single numeral and a group of letters or a group of numerals.

* 27.1.1 Letters or numerals forming geometrical figures, written or typographical matter in perspective

Auxiliary Sections of Division 27.1
(associated with Principal Section 27.1.1)

- A 27.1.2 Letters or numerals forming a square or a rectangle (surface or periphery)
- A 27.1.3 Letters or numerals forming any other quadrilateral (surface or periphery)
- A 27.1.4 Letters or numerals forming any other polygon (surface or periphery)
- A 27.1.5 Letters or numerals forming a triangle (surface or periphery)
- A 27.1.6 Letters or numerals forming a circle or a circumference
- A 27.1.7 Letters or numerals forming an ellipse (surface or periphery)
- A 27.1.8 Letters or numerals forming a plano-convex figure
- A 27.1.9 Letters or numerals forming a plano-concave figure
- A 27.1.10 Letters or numerals forming a biconvex figure
- A 27.1.11 Letters or numerals forming a biconcave figure
- A 27.1.12 Letters or numerals forming a figure in the shape of an arc of a circle
- A 27.1.13 Letters or numerals forming a figure in the shape of a band with one or more wavy or zigzag sides
- A 27.1.16 Letters or numerals in perspective (decreasing towards the center, towards one extremity or towards both extremities)
- A 27.1.25 Letters or numerals forming some other geometrical figure

27.3 LETTERS OR NUMERALS REPRESENTING A HUMAN BEING, AN ANIMAL, A PLANT, A HEAVENLY BODY, A NATURAL PHENOMENON OR AN OBJECT

- Notes: (a) Includes also punctuation marks representing a human being, an animal, a plant, a heavenly body, a natural phenomenon or an object.
(b) Includes both a single letter, a single numeral or a single punctuation mark and a group of letters, a group of numerals or a group of punctuation marks representing a human being, an animal, a plant, a heavenly body, a natural phenomenon or an object.

- * 27.3.1 Letters or numerals representing a human being or a part of the human body, an animal or a part of an animal's body, a plant, a heavenly body, a natural phenomenon or an object

Auxiliary Sections of Division 27.3
(associated with Principal Section 27.3.1)

- A 27.3.2 Letters or numerals representing a human being or a part of the human body
A 27.3.3 Letters or numerals representing an animal or a part of an animal's body
A 27.3.11 Letters or numerals representing a plant
A 27.3.12 Letters or numerals representing a heavenly body or a natural phenomenon
A 27.3.15 Letters or numerals representing an object

27.5 LETTERS PRESENTING A SPECIAL FORM OF WRITING

Note: Includes both one or more letters and a series of letters forming a word.

- * 27.5.1 Letters presenting a special form of writing

Auxiliary Sections of Division 27.5
(associated with Principal Section 27.5.1)

- A 27.5.2 Letters written in double outline
A 27.5.3 Letters in relief or shaded
A 27.5.4 Letters embellished or decorated with a drawing or composed of a collection of drawings
A 27.5.5 Letters containing written or typographical matter
A 27.5.7 Letters surmounted by a sign of disproportionate size
Note: Includes, for instance, a letter "i" surmounted by a disproportionate dot, by a star or a flower.
A 27.5.8 Letters linked to or containing a figurative element
Note: Letters representing a human being or a part of the human body, an animal or a part of an animal's body, a plant, a heavenly body, a natural phenomenon or an object are classified in division 27.3.
A 27.5.9 Series of letters presenting different forms of writing
A 27.5.10 Series of letters in different dimensions
A 27.5.11 Letters underlined, overlined, framed or barred by one or more strokes
A 27.5.12 Letters crossed or barred by letters, numerals or a figurative element
A 27.5.13 Letters in the form of a signature, illegible signatures
A 27.5.14 Letters repeated by mirror effect or symmetrically in any position

- A 27.5.15 Series of letters separated from one another other than by a single space
Note: Includes a series of letters separated, for instance, by framing, strokes or varying levels.
- A 27.5.17 Letters in heavy characters
- A 27.5.19 Letters overlapping
- A 27.5.21 One letter
- A 27.5.22 Monograms formed of intertwined, overlapping or otherwise combined letters
- A 27.5.23 Several letters
- A 27.5.24 Letters in light-coloured characters on a dark background
- A 27.5.25 Letters presenting some other special form of writing

27.7 NUMERALS PRESENTING A SPECIAL FORM OF WRITING

- * 27.7.1 Numerals presenting a special form of writing

Auxiliary Sections of Division 27.7
(associated with Principal Section 27.7.1)

- A 27.7.2 Numerals written in double outline
- A 27.7.3 Numerals in relief or shaded
- A 27.7.4 Numerals embellished or decorated with a drawing containing inscriptions or composed of a collection of drawings
- A 27.7.11 Numerals juxtaposed or joined to a letter or a figurative element
- A 27.7.12 Numerals crossed or barred by letters or numerals or a figurative element
- A 27.7.13 Numerals in handwritten or simulated handwritten characters
- A 27.7.14 Numerals repeated by mirror effect or symmetrically in any position
- A 27.7.17 Numerals in heavy characters
- A 27.7.19 Numerals overlapping or composed of irregular characters or arranged irregularly
- A 27.7.21 One numeral
- A 27.7.23 Roman numerals
- A 27.7.24 Numerals in light-coloured characters on a dark background
- A 27.7.25 Numerals presenting some other special form of writing

28. INSCRIPTIONS IN VARIOUS CHARACTERS

Note: Naturally, no account should be taken, in a given country, of the divisions relating to inscriptions in characters normally used in that country. In such cases, the inscriptions constitute word marks.

- 28.1 INSCRIPTIONS IN ARABIC CHARACTERS
- 28.3 INSCRIPTIONS IN CHINESE, JAPANESE OR KOREAN CHARACTERS
- 28.5 INSCRIPTIONS IN CYRILLIC CHARACTERS
- 28.7 INSCRIPTIONS IN GREEK CHARACTERS
- 28.9 INSCRIPTIONS IN HEBREW CHARACTERS
- 28.11 INSCRIPTIONS IN LATIN CHARACTERS
- 28.17 INSCRIPTIONS IN HISTORICAL, CUNEIFORM OR HIEROGLYPHIC CHARACTERS
- 28.19 INSCRIPTIONS IN OTHER CHARACTERS

29. COLOURS

29.1 COLOURS

- * 29.1.1 Red, pink, orange
- * 29.1.2 Yellow, gold
- * 29.1.3 Green
- * 29.1.4 Blue
- * 29.1.5 Violet
- * 29.1.6 White, grey, silver
- * 29.1.7 Brown
- * 29.1.8 Black
- 29.1.12 Two predominant colours
- 29.1.13 Three predominant colours
- * 29.1.14 Four colours
- * 29.1.15 Five colours and over

Auxiliary Section of Division 29.1

(associated with Principal Sections 29.1.1-29.1.8, 29.1.14, 29.1.15)

A 29.1.11 One predominant colour

***EXAMPLES OF
FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS***

***EXAMPLES OF FIGURATIVE ELEMENTS
RELATING TO THE FOLLOWING DIVISIONS***

Division 19.7:	Bottles, flasks	113
Division 24.1:	Shields	119
Division 24.9:	Crowns, diadems	122
Division 24.13:	Crosses	125

DIVISION 19.7: BOTTLES, FLASKS

19.7.1 Bottles or flasks in circular or elliptical horizontal cross section



19.7.2 Bottles or flasks in horizontal cross section other than circular or elliptical



19.7.6 Bottles or flasks representing a human being, an animal, part of a human body or of an animal's body, or an inanimate object



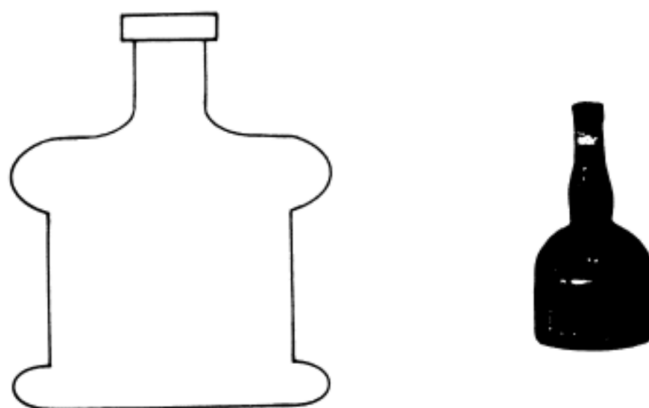
19.7.7 Bottles or flasks with handle



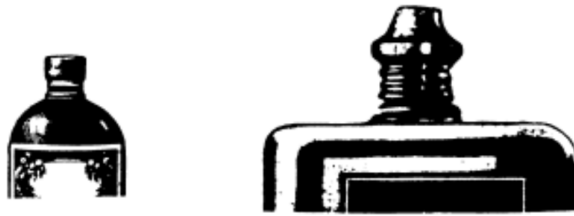
A 19.7.9 Bottles or flasks, slender



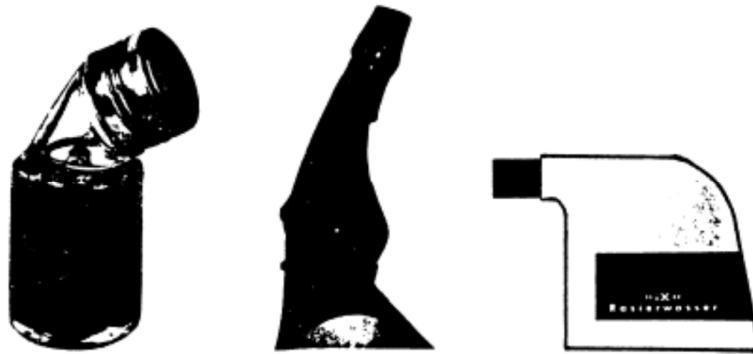
A 19.7.10 Bottles or flasks, squat



A 19.7.12 Bottles or flasks without neck



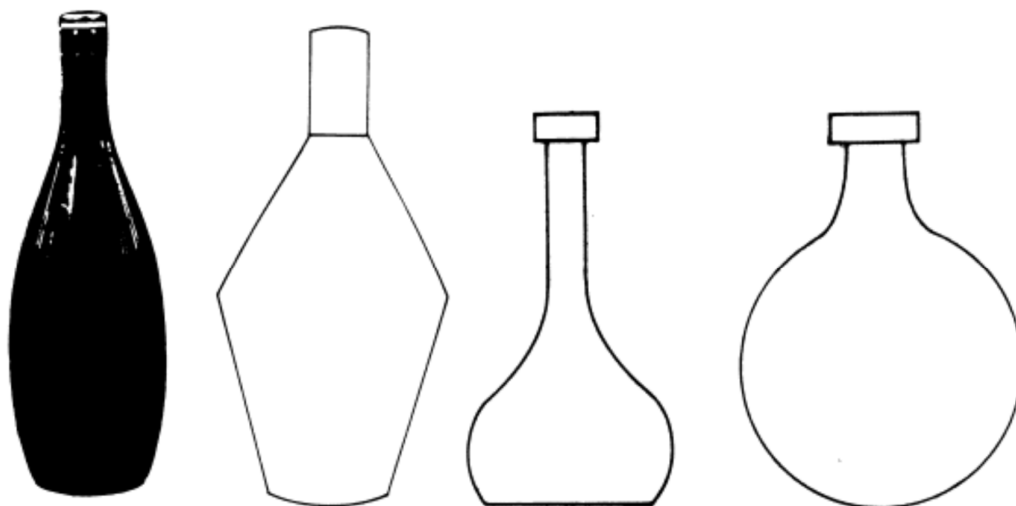
A 19.7.13 Bottles or flasks with sloping or horizontal neck



A 19.7.16 Bottles or flasks with inward-curving sides



A 19.7.17 Bottles or flasks with bulging, protruding or rounded sides



A 19.7.20 Bottles or flasks of conical shape



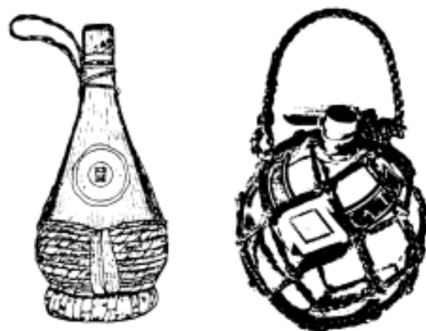
A 19.7.22 Bottles or flasks with vertical, horizontal or other ribs



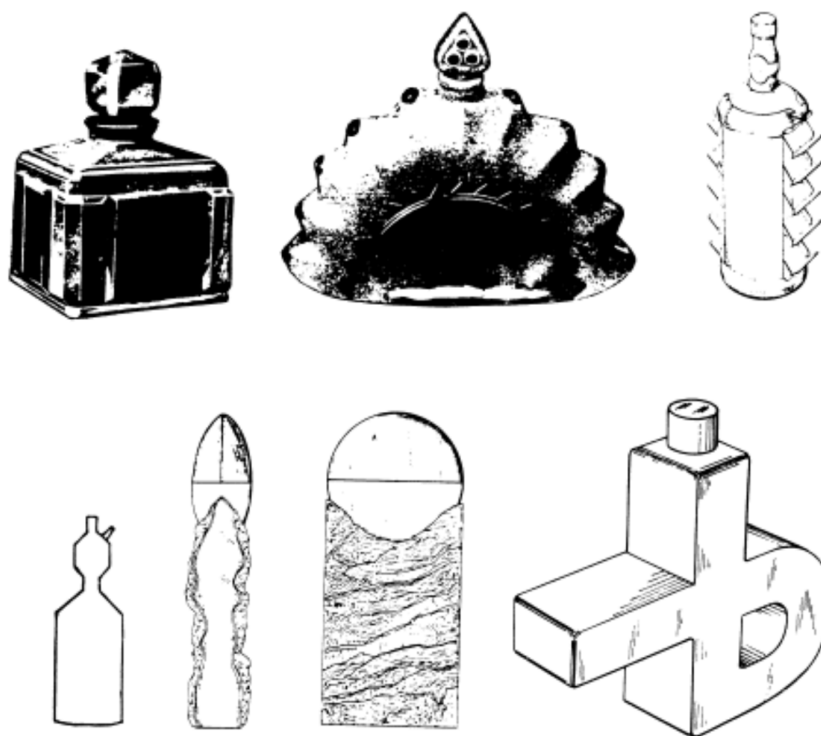
A 19.7.23 Bottles or flasks with surface relief other than ribs



A 19.7.24 Bottles or flasks in wicker casing



19.7.25 Other bottles or flasks

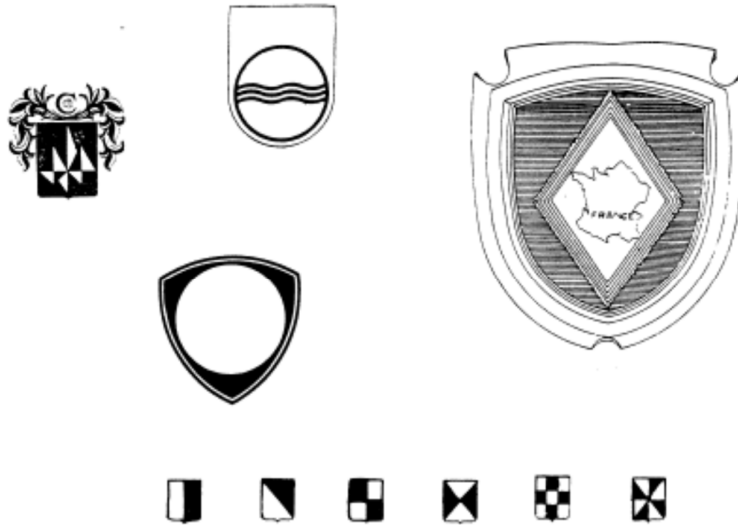


DIVISION 24.1: SHIELDS

24.1.1 Shields containing neither a figurative element nor an inscription



24.1.3 Shields containing representations of geometrical figures or solids, lines, bands or partitions



A 24.1.7 Shields containing representations of heavenly bodies or natural phenomena



A 24.1.8 Shields containing representations of human beings or parts of the human body, with or without armour



A 24.1.9 Shields containing representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies



A 24.1.10 Shields containing representations of plants



A 24.1.11 Shields containing representations of landscapes, dwellings, buildings or structural works



A 24.1.12 Shields containing representations of manufactured or industrial articles



A 24.1.13 Shields containing other figurative elements



A 24.1.15 Shields containing inscriptions



A 24.1.18 Shields surmounted by figurative elements or inscriptions



A 24.1.19 Shields with supporters



A 24.1.20 Shields with figurative elements or inscriptions placed outside in any other way



24.1.23 Several shields



24.1.25 Shields of unusual shape



DIVISION 24.9: CROWNS, DIADEMS

24.9.1 Crowns closed at the top (by cap of estate or chapeau)



24.9.2 Crowns open at the top



24.9.3 Stylized or fanciful crowns



24.9.4 Diadems



A 24.9.7 Crowns with spheres on the tips of the points



A 24.9.8 Crowns having the upper rim indented to resemble towers or battlements



A 24.9.9 Crowns having three triangular points



A 24.9.10 Crowns having more than three triangular points



A 24.9.11 Crowns with points in the form of arrows



A 24.9.12 Crowns with foliage dominant



A 24.9.13 Crowns surmounted with a cross



A 24.9.14 Crowns accompanied by a letter, monogram or numeral(s)



A 24.9.16 Crowns accompanied by another inscription



A 24.9.20 Crowns with representations of human beings or parts of the human body



A 24.9.21 Crowns with representations of animals or parts of animals' bodies



A 24.9.22 Crowns with representations of plants



A 24.9.23 Crowns with representations of manufactured or industrial articles



A 24.9.24 Crowns with another figurative element

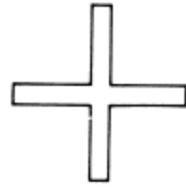


A 24.9.25 Crowns presenting other characteristics

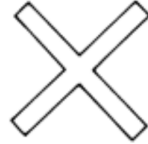


DIVISION 24.13: CROSSES

24.13.1 Greek cross, St. Andrew's cross

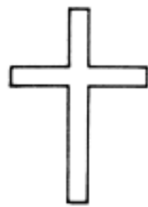


Greek cross
Croix grecque



St. Andrew's cross
Croix de Saint-André

24.13.2 Latin cross, tau cross



Latin cross
Croix latine



Tau cross
Croix en tau

24.13.3 Cross of Lorraine, Papal cross

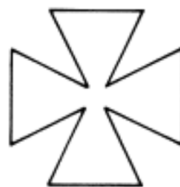


Cross of Lorraine
Croix de Lorraine



Papal cross
Croix papale

24.13.4 Maltese cross



24.13.5 Crosses formed by inscriptions



A 24.13.9 Crosses formed by intersecting lines



A 24.13.13 Crosses containing an inscription



A 24.13.14 Crosses accompanied by an inscription



A 24.13.17 Crosses containing a figurative element



A 24.13.21 Crosses with rays or radiating lines



A 24.13.22 Crosses within a circle or a polygon



A 24.13.23 Crosses within a square or a rectangle



A 24.13.24 Crosses within any other figurative element



24.13.25 Other crosses

